

Magenta Video Networks



**MVN-EN460 Encoder**

**User Manual**

**Version 1.0**



---

## **Copyright**

**© 2011 Magenta Video Networks, LLC.** All rights reserved.

Contents of this publication may not be reproduced in any form without the written permission of Magenta Video Networks.

## **Notice**

The material in this manual is furnished for informational use only, and it is subject to change without notice. It must not be construed as a commitment by Magenta Video Networks.

Magenta Video Networks assumes no responsibility or liability for errors or inaccuracies that may appear in this manual.

## **Trademarks**

- DashBoard Control System™ is a trademark of Ross Video Limited.
- openGear™ is a trademark of Ross Video Limited.
- Apple® Mac OS®, Leopard®, and Snow Leopard™ are trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc., registered in the U.S. and other countries.
- Microsoft®, Internet Explorer®, and Windows® are either registered trademarks or trademarks of Microsoft Corporation in the U.S.A. and/or other countries.
- Linux® is the registered trademark of Linus Torvalds in the U.S. and other countries.
- All other product names and any registered and unregistered trademarks mentioned in this guide are used for identification purposes only and remain the exclusive property of their respective owners

## **Environmental Information**

The equipment that you purchased required the extraction and use of natural resources for its production. It may contain hazardous substances that could impact health and the environment. To avoid the potential release of those substances into the environment and to diminish the need for the extraction of natural resources, Magenta Video Networks encourages you to use the appropriate take-back systems. These systems will reuse or recycle most of the materials from your end-of-life equipment in an environmentally friendly and health conscious manner.

If you need more information on the collection, reuse, and recycling systems, please contact your local or regional waste administration.

---

## **Company Address**

**Magenta Video Networks**

2005 De La Cruz Boulevard; Suite 150  
Santa Clara CA 95050  
USA  
Telephone +1 408 496 1256

E-mail (Technical Support): support@magentavideo.com  
E-mail (General Information): sales@magentavideo.com  
Website: <http://www.magentavideo.com>

---

## Contents

Copyright .....	2
Notice .....	2
Trademarks .....	2
Environmental Information.....	2
Company Address.....	3
Contents .....	4
Introduction.....	6
Product Overview .....	6
Indicators and Switches .....	7
Rear I/O Panel Indicators.....	8
Front Indicators.....	9
Front Switches .....	10
MVN-EN460 Operation and Management.....	12
Product Tab.....	14
Network Tab .....	16
Network Configuration Tab.....	16
Network Statistics Tab.....	17
Encoder 1, Encoder 2 Tabs .....	19
Encoder Configuration Tab.....	19
Encoder Basic Configuration Tab.....	20
Basic Tab – General Configuration .....	20
Basic Tab – Video Configuration .....	21
Basic Tab – Audio Configuration .....	22
Encoder Advanced Configuration Tab .....	24
Advanced Tab – Video Parameters.....	24
Advanced Tab – Closed Captioning .....	25
Advanced Tab – Audio Parameters .....	26
Advanced Tab – Mux Parameters.....	27
Encoder Connections Tab .....	30
ASI/IP Streaming .....	30
HTTP Live Streaming.....	31
The Apply/Cancel Buttons.....	33
Encoder Statistics Tab.....	34
ASI Outputs Tab .....	38
ASI Ports: Configuration Tab .....	38
ASI Ports: Statistics Tab .....	40
IP Outputs Tab .....	42
IP Outputs: Configuration Tab.....	42
Active IP Outputs Table.....	46
Managing Unicast MAC Addresses.....	47
IP Outputs: Statistics Tab.....	48
Connections Tab .....	49
Connections Configuration Tab.....	49
Source Selection.....	49

---

Destination Selection .....	50
Source Selection in the Output Ports .....	51
The Established Connections Table.....	52
Connection Statistics Tab .....	53
MPTS Configuration Tab .....	54
MPTS Configuration Parameters.....	55
MPTS PID/Program Allocation.....	55
MPTS Statistics Tab .....	56
Admin .....	57
Admin General Tab.....	57
Admin Firmware Tab.....	58
Admin Config Files Tab .....	60
User-Saved Configurations .....	60
Pre-defined Templates .....	62
Clear Current Configuration Button .....	63
Admin Test Packet Generator Tab.....	63
Admin License Keys Tab.....	65
Admin Event Log Tab .....	66

---

## **Introduction**

The MVN-EN460 is an advanced openGear™ H.264 SD/HD dual-channel encoder, with the following features:

- Video Inputs: support for composite, SD-SDI, HD-SDI, and 3G-SDI.
- Audio Inputs: support for unbalanced analog audio, and SDI embedded digital audio.
- Outputs: 2 ASI ports and 2 Ethernet ports, supporting 100 Mb/s and 1 Gb/s operation.
- Replication: each encoded stream can be replicated on both ASI ports and 4 times on each Ethernet port.
- Support for UDP/RTP on Ethernet.
- Closed-Captioning support (both EIA-608 and EIA-708 captions).
- Audio Encoding support: MPEG-1 Layer II and AAC-LC<sup>1</sup>.
- Muxing support: each output can be configured to carry either encoder as a Single Program Transport Stream (SPTS), or both encoders as a Multi Program Transport Stream (MPTS).

Typical application scenarios for the MVN-EN460 are:

- Contribution and Distribution.
- Video Distribution over IP backbones.
- IPTV headends.
- Monitoring.

## **Product Overview**

The MVN-EN460 supports up to two H.264 SD/HD encoders. The encoded transport stream can be routed and replicated to Ethernet and ASI outputs. Both SPTS and MPTS outputs are supported.

The following inputs are available:

- Software-configurable Composite or SDI video inputs
- SDI video inputs support SD-SDI, HD-SDI and 3G-SDI
- Analog unbalanced audio stereo inputs
- SDI embedded audio support
- Two internal test packet generators (which can be used to generate ASI or IP test streams)

The following outputs are available:

- Two ASI outputs
- Two Ethernet outputs, supporting full-duplex 100 Mb/s and 1 Gb/s operation

---

<sup>1</sup> Other formats, such as Dolby, may be offered in the future.

In general terms, configuring the MVN-EN460 includes the following steps:

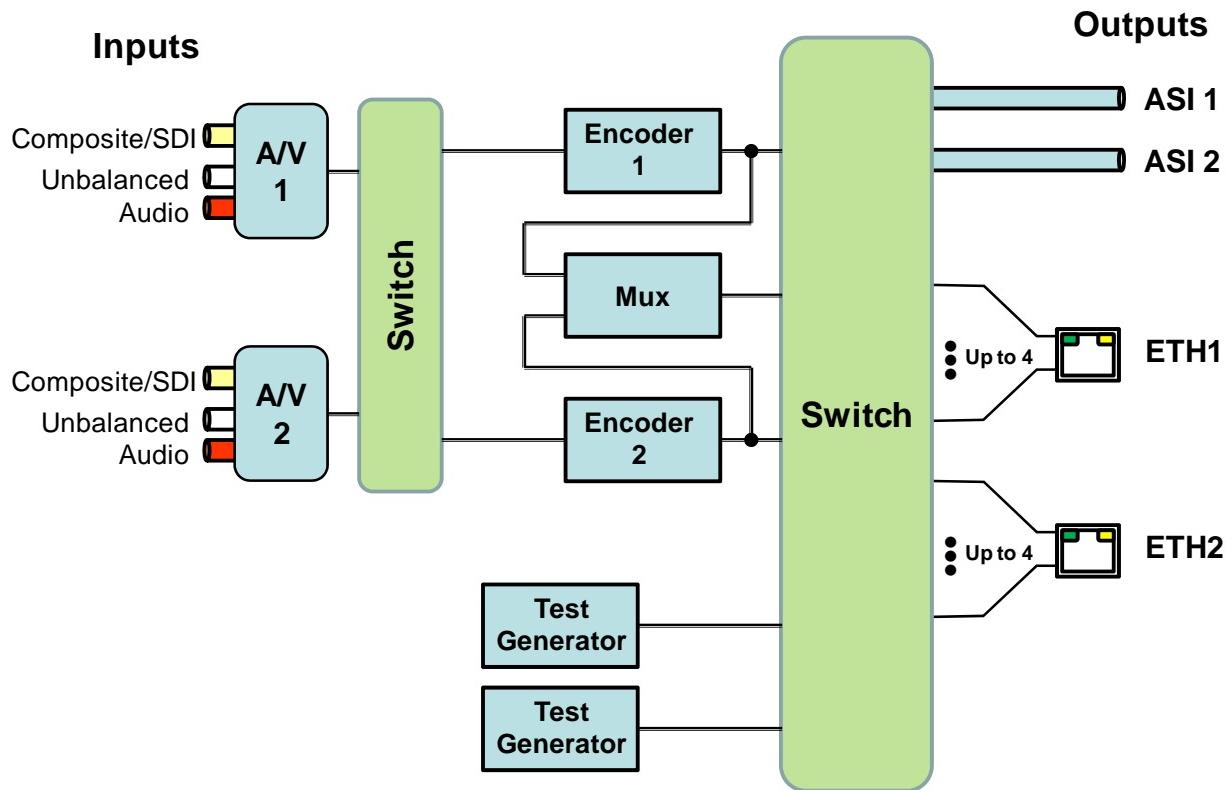
**Step 1:** Configure the encoders.

**Step 2:** Configure the outputs (ASI or IP).

**Step 3:** Make connections between inputs and outputs.

The connections between inputs and outputs can be made as part of the input or output configuration steps. The MVN-EN460 supports many-to-many connections.

The overall architecture is depicted below.



For the remainder of this manual, we will use the term *port* for a physical input/output port (such as ASI or Ethernet), and *stream* for a transport stream present in the port. ASI ports support only one stream, while Ethernet ports support multiple streams.

## Indicators and Switches

The MVN-EN460 card can be installed in the 10-slot DFR-8310 frame, or in the 20-slot DFR-8321 frame. Prior to installing the card, first install the corresponding rear panel I/O module. Note that the rear I/O panel for the DFR-8321 frame is **different** from the panel for the DFR-8310; if you have the wrong panel, please contact Magenta Video Networks to have it replaced.

---

## **Rear I/O Panel Indicators**

The MVN-EN460 rear I/O panel is depicted below. It includes two software-configurable Composite/SDI video inputs on standard BNC connectors, two ASI output ports on standard BNC connectors, four unbalanced analog audio inputs on standard RCA connectors, and two 100/1000 Mb/s Ethernet ports on standard RJ-45 connectors.

Each of the video inputs has a green indicator LED, with the following states:

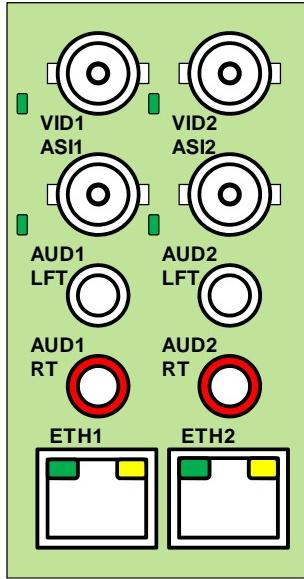
- **LED off:** no video signal detected, or input not configured.
- **LED flashing:** video input locked to the video signal.
  - **LED flashing about once per second:** input video is SD.
  - **LED flashing about twice per second:** input video is HD-SDI.
  - **LED flashing about 4 times per second:** input video is 3G-SDI (1080p60).

Each of the ASI output ports has a green indicator LED, with the following states:

- **LED off:** ASI output port is disabled.
- **LED flashing:** ASI output port is configured and enabled.

Each of the Gigabit Ethernet ports has two indicator LEDs, with the following states:

- **Green LED:**
  - **Off:** No link
  - **On:** Link
- **Yellow LED:**
  - **Off:** No activity (transmit and/or receive)
  - **Flashing:** Port is currently transmitting and/or receiving



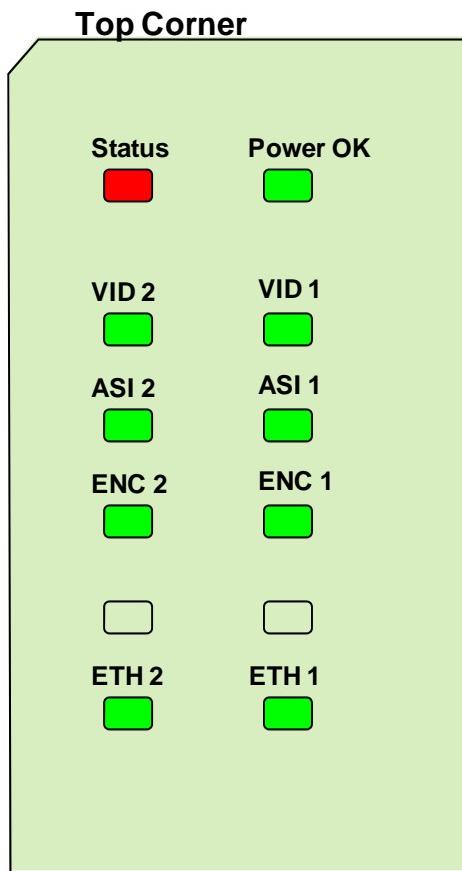
## ***Front Indicators***

A similar set of indicators exist in the front of the board. These are visible when the frame front door is opened. The indicator layout is depicted below.

The LED indicators are as follows:

- **Status LED:** indicates the overall status of the board.
  - **Green:** no active alarm
  - **Red:** at least one critical alarm present

When inserting a board in the frame, this LED will be red until the board starts operation. At that point, it will turn green if there is no active alarm or stay red if there is at least one alarm.
- **Power OK LED:** indicates that the power received from the frame is OK.
  - **Green:** power OK
  - **Off:** no power (or insufficient voltage – check the frame power status)
- **VID 1 and VID 2 LEDs:** these behave exactly the same as the corresponding rear I/O panel indicators.
- **AS1 1 and ASI 2 LEDs:** these behave exactly the same as the corresponding rear I/O panel indicators.
- **ETH1 and ETH2 LEDs:** these indicate the status of the corresponding Ethernet connection.
  - **Off:** no link
  - **On:** link OK, no activity
  - **Blinking:** link OK, port is transmitting and/or receiving packets



The MVN-EN460 board has other LEDs that may or may not be illuminated. They are intended for engineering debug only.

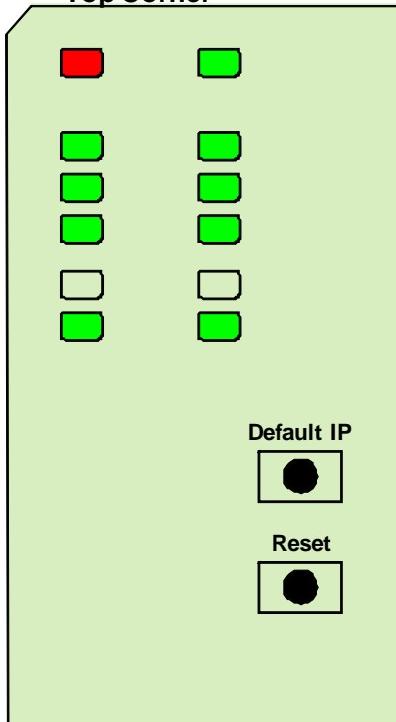
### **Front Switches**

The MVN-MX60 board has two pushbutton-type switches in the front, just below the LEDs, as depicted below. Their operation is as follows:

- **Default IP Switch:** This switch is used to recover the board in the unlikely case of a corrupted or broken firmware update. In most cases, the MVN-EN460 will detect the error and automatically fall back into the factory-default firmware load. If it does not, pull the card out, press and hold this switch, and push the card back into the frame while still holding the switch. You can release the switch once the Status LED turns orange. This action causes the card to revert to the factory-default firmware.
- **Reset Switch:** Pressing this pushbutton switch causes the card to reset.

---

### Top Corner



---

## MVN-EN460 Operation and Management

The MVN-EN460 is configured using the free Dashboard™ application, which is available for Windows, Apple OS X, and Linux. Dashboard can be downloaded from this link:

<http://www.opengear.tv/?p=94>

The MVN-EN460 user interface is depicted below. As with any openGear™ card, it is divided into a statistics panel on the left, and a configuration panel on the right. Each panel has multiple tabs, corresponding to the various functions in the card. Note that the **Card State** alarm indicator is also reflected in the green/red **Status** LED in the front of the board. The Status LED will be green when Card State is green or yellow, and will be red when Card State is red.

The following tabs are available:

- **Product:** this tab provides general information on the card, including firmware version, uptime, temperatures, and other parameters. It appears only on the Statistics panel.
- **Network:** this tab is used to configure the IP addresses and network information for the Ethernet ports. The statistics side of the panel includes some additional information such as link state.
- **Encoder 1, Encoder 2:** these tabs are used to configure the two encoder channels.
- **ASI Outputs:** this tab is used to configure/monitor the ASI ports.
- **IP Outputs:** this tab is used to configure/monitor the IP Output ports. The configuration panel provides the facilities to create, manage and delete ports; the statistics panel includes transmission status information.
- **Connections:** this tab is used to configure/monitor connections. The configuration panel provides facilities to create, edit and delete connections; the statistics panel provides a table where the status of all the connections in the unit can be inspected at a glance.
- **Admin:** this tab is used for general administrative functions, such as firmware upgrades, licensing, logs, and configuration management. The Test Packet Generator configuration is also found under this tab.

<p><b>Slot 5: MVN-EN460</b></p> <p>Card state: <b>OK</b></p> <p>Connection: <b>ONLINE</b></p> <p><b>Reflected in the front Status LED</b></p> <p><b>Statistics Panel</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin-top: 10px;"> <tr><td>Connections</td><td>Admin</td></tr> <tr><td>ASI Outputs</td><td>IP Outputs</td></tr> <tr><td>Encoder 1</td><td>Encoder 2</td></tr> <tr><td>Product</td><td>Network</td></tr> </table> <table border="1" style="margin-top: 10px;"> <tr><td>Build Date</td><td>Feb 9 2011 20:46:38</td></tr> <tr><td>Supplier</td><td>Magenta Video Networks</td></tr> <tr><td>Product</td><td>MVN-EN460</td></tr> <tr><td>Software Rev</td><td>0.9.8</td></tr> <tr><td>Serial Number</td><td>ac83f000104c</td></tr> <tr><td>Rear Module</td><td><b>OK</b></td></tr> <tr><td>Card Uptime</td><td>6 hours, 11 minutes</td></tr> <tr><td>Ambient Temp</td><td>32.00</td></tr> <tr><td>Internal Temp</td><td>49.69</td></tr> <tr><td>MDP Core Temp</td><td>50.31</td></tr> </table>	Connections	Admin	ASI Outputs	IP Outputs	Encoder 1	Encoder 2	Product	Network	Build Date	Feb 9 2011 20:46:38	Supplier	Magenta Video Networks	Product	MVN-EN460	Software Rev	0.9.8	Serial Number	ac83f000104c	Rear Module	<b>OK</b>	Card Uptime	6 hours, 11 minutes	Ambient Temp	32.00	Internal Temp	49.69	MDP Core Temp	50.31	<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr><td style="width: 25%;">ASI Outputs</td><td style="width: 25%;">IP Outputs</td><td style="width: 25%;">Connections</td><td style="width: 25%;">Admin</td></tr> <tr><td>Network</td><td>Encoder 1</td><td>Encoder 2</td><td></td></tr> </table> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p><b>Ethernet 1 Configuration</b></p> <p>Alarm on Link Loss <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>IP Address: 10.10.9.15</p> <p>Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0</p> <p>Default Gateway: 0.0.0.0</p> <p>Interface Speed: Auto-Negotiate</p> <p>Interface Settings: <b>Apply</b> <b>Cancel</b></p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p><b>Ethernet 2 Configuration</b></p> <p>Alarm on Link Loss <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>IP Address: 10.10.10.15</p> <p>Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0</p> <p>Default Gateway: 0.0.0.0</p> <p>Interface Speed: Auto-Negotiate</p> <p>Interface Settings: <b>Apply</b> <b>Cancel</b></p> </div>	ASI Outputs	IP Outputs	Connections	Admin	Network	Encoder 1	Encoder 2	
Connections	Admin																																				
ASI Outputs	IP Outputs																																				
Encoder 1	Encoder 2																																				
Product	Network																																				
Build Date	Feb 9 2011 20:46:38																																				
Supplier	Magenta Video Networks																																				
Product	MVN-EN460																																				
Software Rev	0.9.8																																				
Serial Number	ac83f000104c																																				
Rear Module	<b>OK</b>																																				
Card Uptime	6 hours, 11 minutes																																				
Ambient Temp	32.00																																				
Internal Temp	49.69																																				
MDP Core Temp	50.31																																				
ASI Outputs	IP Outputs	Connections	Admin																																		
Network	Encoder 1	Encoder 2																																			

## Product Tab

The Product Tab contains basic information about the MVN-EN460.

Connections	Admin
ASI Outputs	IP Outputs
Encoder 1	Encoder 2
Product	Network
Build Date	Feb 9 2011 14:11:25
Supplier	Magenta Video Networks
Product	MVN-EN460
Software Rev	0.9.7
Serial Number	ac83f000104c
Rear Module	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK
Card Uptime	9 minutes
Ambient Temp	31.69
Internal Temp	49.62
MDP Core Temp	50.19

The following information is available:

- **Build Date:** Date the firmware image was built.
- **Supplier:** Magenta Video Networks.
- **Product:** MVN-EN460.
- **Software revision:** This indicates the firmware revision currently running. The format is Major Version • Minor Version • Build Number.
- **Serial Number:** This is the serial number of this particular MVN-EN460 card.
- **Rear Module:** This indicates the status of the Rear I/O Module. It can have one of the following states:
  - ● **OK:** The Rear Module is the correct module for the MVN-EN460.
  - ● **Not Installed:** The MVN-EN460 is not connected to a rear module. The card is operating normally, but it will not be useful as there are no input and output connections to it.
  - ● **Wrong Module:** The MVN-EN460 is connected to a rear module that was not designed for it (most likely from another openGear™ vendor). Depending on the signals present on that module, there may be a small chance of damage to the MVN-EN460; Magenta recommends that this situation be rectified immediately. This alarm will cause the front status LED to turn red.

- 
- **Card Uptime:** Indicates how long the card has been running since it was last rebooted.
  - **Ambient Temperature:** Temperature, in degrees centigrade, of the air intake of the card (measured at the front edge of the card).
  - **Internal Temperature:** Temperature, in degrees centigrade, at the back of the card.
  - **MDP Core Temperature:** Temperature, in degrees centigrade, of the core MediaStorm processing element.

The openGear™ frame is designed to operate in environments with up to 40°C ambient. There is typically a 5°C temperature raise from the external ambient to the “Ambient Temperature” measured by the MVN-EN460. If that measurement is at 45°C or higher, action must be taken to cool down the ambient temperature.

## Network Tab

The Network Tab allows for configuration/monitoring of the two Ethernet ports.

### Network Configuration Tab

The Network Configuration Tab is used to set the individual parameters for each of the Ethernet ports.

The screenshot shows the 'Ethernet 1 Configuration' dialog box. It contains the following fields:

- Alarm on Link Loss:** A radio button group with 'Yes' selected (checked) and 'No' unselected.
- IP Address:** Text input field containing '10.10.9.116'.
- Subnet Mask:** Text input field containing '255.255.255.0'.
- Default Gateway:** Text input field containing '0.0.0.0'.
- Interface Speed:** A dropdown menu currently set to 'Auto-Negotiate'.
- Interface Settings:** A group of buttons including 'Apply' (disabled) and 'Cancel'.

The following parameters can be configured:

- Alarm on Link Loss:** If set to Yes, the card will raise an alarm if this Ethernet interface loses link. The Card State indicator in Dashboard™ and the front Status LED will both be red. If set to No, the card will still report loss of link in the Statistics page but no alarm will be raised. Magenta Video Networks recommends turning on the alarm for ports that are in use; only turn it off if you do not plan to connect that port to a network.
- IP Address:** Enter the desired IP address for this Ethernet port.
- Subnet Mask:** Enter the desired subnet mask for this Ethernet port.
- Default Gateway:** Enter the desired default gateway for this Ethernet port, or 0.0.0.0 if no gateway is available.
- Interface Settings:** If you make any changes to the IP Address, Subnet Mask and/or Default Encoder fields, the **Apply** and **Cancel** buttons become active. The changes only take effect when you press the **Apply** button. Pressing the **Cancel** button reverts the fields back to their original values. Note that the MVN-EN460 will check the consistency of the data entered and will reject invalid combinations. Once the **Apply** button is pressed, a status message appears just below the **Cancel** button, as follows:





- **Interface speed:** Configures the speed of the interface. The MVN-EN460 Ethernet interfaces only support two modes: 100 Mb/s Full-Duplex and 1 Gb/s Full-Duplex<sup>2</sup>.
  - **Auto-Negotiate:** The Ethernet port will auto-negotiate the speed.
  - **100 Mb/s Full-Duplex:** Force the port to 100Mb/s Full-Duplex mode. Note that the port will still perform auto-negotiation, but it will only advertise this mode.
  - **1Gb/s Full-Duplex:** restrict the operation to 1Gb/s Full-Duplex mode. Note that the port will still perform auto-negotiation, but it will only advertise this mode.

## Network Statistics Tab

The Network Statistics Tab reports the current IP configuration of each Ethernet port, as well as their link state and running status.

Ethernet 1 Configuration	
Alarm on Link Loss	Yes
IP Address	10.10.9.116
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Default Gateway	0.0.0.0
Interface Speed	Auto-Negotiate
Port 1 Link	Link OK
Port 1 Status	OK
Link Speed (Mb/s)	1000
MAC Address	ac:83:f0:00:10:1a

The following parameters are reported in the Network Statistics tab:

- **Alarm on Link Loss:** Reports the current setting of this parameter.
- **IP Address:** Reports the current IP Address for the port.
- **Subnet Mask:** Reports the current Subnet Mask for the port.
- **Default Gateway:** Reports the current Default Gateway for the port.
- **Interface Speed:** Reports the current setting for this parameter.
- **Port 1/2 Link:** This indicator has the following states:
  - **Link OK:** The port has established link with the switch.

<sup>2</sup> Magenta Video Networks has disabled support for 10 Mb/s and Half-Duplex modes, as these are unsuitable for MPEG transport over IP applications. Moreover, any modern switch supports at least 100 Mb/s Full-Duplex.

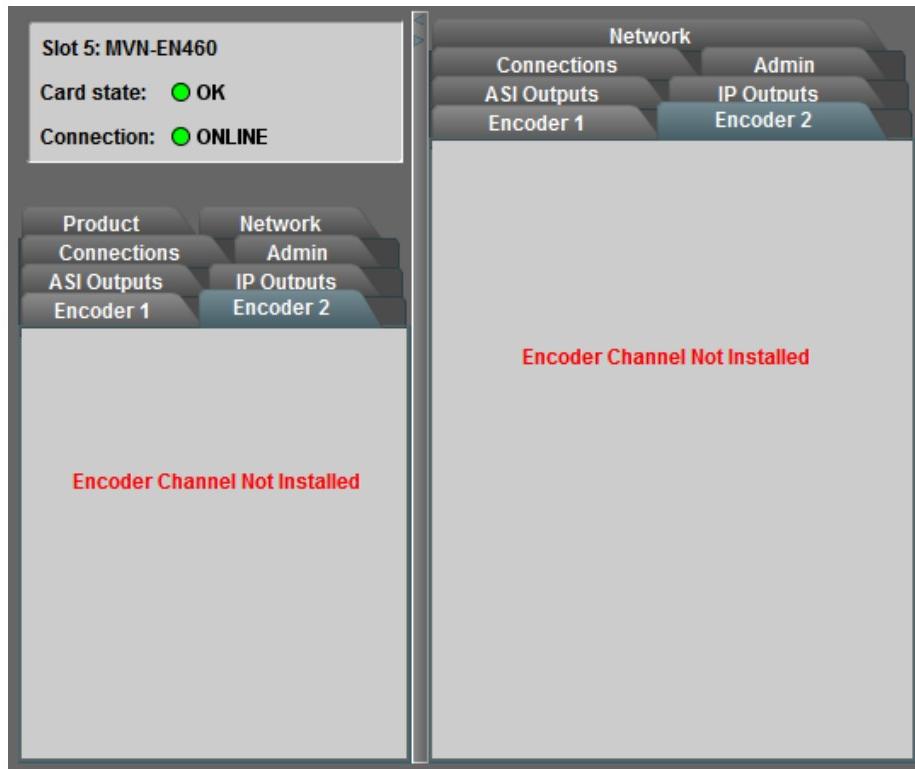
- 
- **● No Link:** The port does not currently have link. If Alarm on Link Loss is set to Yes, the Dashboard™ Card State will be red and the Status LED in the front of the board will also be red. If Alarm on Link Loss is set to No, this indicator will still be red, but the alarm will not propagate.
  - **Port 1/2 Status:** This indicator is the port overrun status. It has the following states:
    - **● OK:** The port is operating normally.
    - **● TX Overflow:** In the current configuration, the IP outputs are attempting to transmit more than the port capacity (i.e., the overall output data for this port exceeds the interface speed of 100 Mb/s or 1 Gb/s). The Dashboard™ Card State will be red and the Status LED in the front of the board will also be red. In this case, reduce the output bit rate (either by reducing the encoder bit rates or by removing output ports). **If this indicator is red, data is being dropped.**
  - **Link Speed (Mb/s):** This parameter reports the actual speed negotiated with the switch for the port. If the port has no link, the value reported here is zero.
  - **MAC Address:** This reports the MAC address of the Ethernet port.

## Encoder 1, Encoder 2 Tabs

The Encoder 1/Encoder 2 Tabs are used to configure/monitor the individual encoder channels. The parameters in these two tabs are exactly the same.

The MVN-EN460 can be configured with one or two encoder channels (at the time the board is ordered). It is possible to upgrade a single channel MVN-EN460 board to dual-channel by ordering an additional encoder daughtercard from Magenta Video Networks.

If an encoder channel is not installed, both its configuration and statistics windows will indicate that, as depicted below, and no configuration controls will be available.



## Encoder Configuration Tab

The Encoder Configuration Tab is further divided into the following 3 tabs:

- **Basic Tab:** contains the more important configuration parameters, which all users are likely to change.
- **Advanced Tab:** contains the advanced configuration parameters, which do not necessarily need to be changed.
- **Connections Tab:** allows the creation of connections between this encoder and the ASI and IP output ports.



## Configuration Tabs

In general, the encoder user interface will change as a function of the parameter selections made, to remove illegal parameter combinations.

Selections made in any of the encoder configuration screens do not take effect until the **Apply** button is pressed. If you wish to discard the changes made to the user interface, press the **Cancel** button. The **Apply/Cancel** buttons are present in all the tabs and will be grayed out until changes are made. At any given point in time, the currently running encoder configuration can be inspected in the Encoder Statistics Tab, described later in this document.

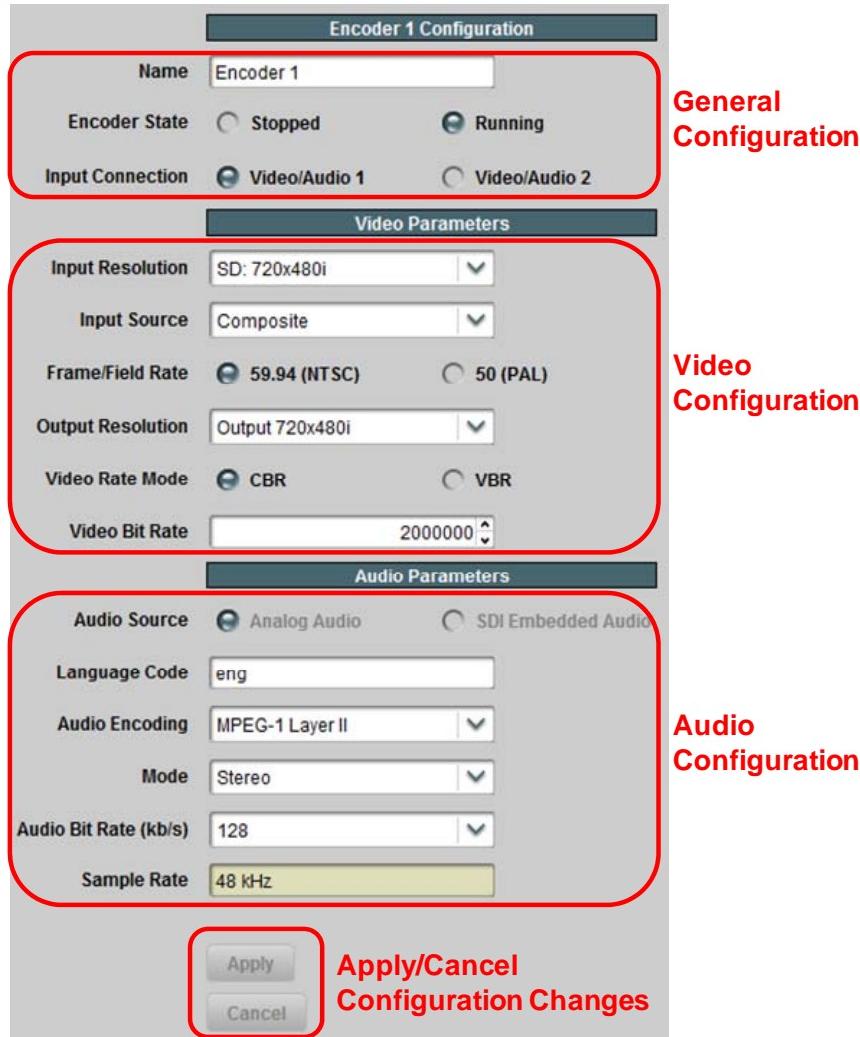
### Encoder Basic Configuration Tab

The Encoder Basic Configuration Tab, shown below, is divided into three general areas:

- **General Configuration:** generic configuration parameters.
- **Video Configuration:** parameters related to video encoding.
- **Audio Configuration:** parameters related to audio encoding.

### Basic Tab – General Configuration

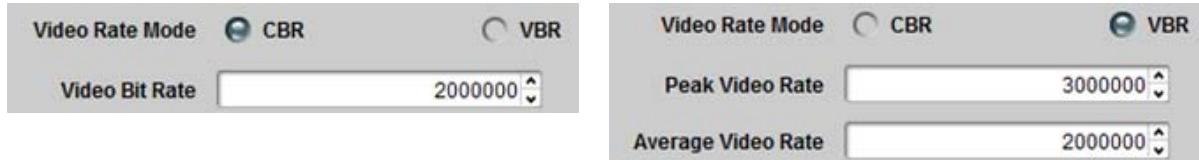
- **Name:** All MVN-EN460 encoders and outputs can be assigned a user-defined name. This name is used to identify the encoder later when making connections. Use any descriptive name suitable for your application, or accept the default.
- **Encoder State:** This control allows you to start/stop an encoder. This control needs to be set to **Running** for normal operation.
- **Input Connection:** This control selects which of the two rear I/O panel inputs is to be connected to this encoder. The MVN-EN460 can run both encoders from the same input. The default is to run Encoder 1 from Video/Audio 1 and Encoder 2 from Video/Audio 2, but all combinations are allowed. Note that the parameters presented in the Video Configuration section may change if this selection changes (for example, if you switch the encoder from a Composite input to an SDI input).



## Basic Tab – Video Configuration

- **Input Resolution:** Select the resolution of the input video signal. The following four choices are available:
  - SD: 720×480i (this will be presented as 720×576i if **Field/Frame Rate** is set to **PAL**).
  - HD: 1280×720p
  - HD: 1920×1080i
  - HD: 1920×1080p
- **Input Source:** Select the input source type. This control is available only if the **Input Resolution** is set to SD. In this case, the options will be **Composite** or **SD-SDI**. If **Input Resolution** is set to any of the HD values, this control will not be selectable, and will show the appropriate type of input (HD-SDI for 1280×720p and 1920×1080i, and 3G-SDI for 1920×1080p).

- **Field/Frame Rate:** Select to match your source. The supported options are 59.94 (for NTSC-based systems) and 50 (for PAL-based systems)<sup>3</sup>.
- **Output Resolution:** Select the desired output resolution. The values in this drop-down list are a function of the **Input Resolution** and the **Frame/Field Rate**. Also, please note that some resolutions require additional licensing for the encoder. The following resolutions are offered:
  - Same as the input (no scaling)
  - ¾ scaling from the input
  - Low resolutions: 480×270, 320×240, and 320×180, progressive, at half and quarter frame rates
  - HD inputs can be scaled (and re-interlaced if necessary) to SD resolution
  - SD inputs can be horizontally cropped to 704 pixels or horizontally scaled to 640 pixels
- **Video Rate Mode:** This controls whether the video elementary stream is CBR or VBR. The video bit rate setting varies according to this selection, as shown below.



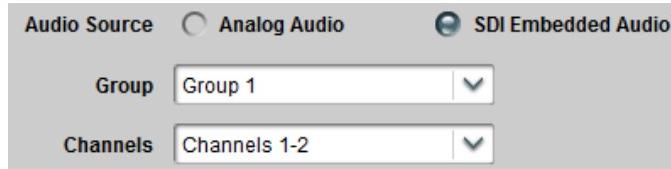
- **Video Bit Rate:** This field is shown only if the encoder is set to **CBR** mode, and determines the video elementary stream bit rate, expressed in bits/second. Note that the bit rate resolution is 1000 bits/second.
- **Peak Video Bit Rate, Average Video Bit Rate:** These two fields are shown only if the encoder is set to **VBR** mode, and determine the desired average and acceptable peak bit rates for the video elementary stream. If the average bit rate is set higher than the value entered for the peak rate, the latter will be automatically updated to be equal to the average rate. For both of these parameters, the resolution is 1000 bits/sec.

## Basic Tab – Audio Configuration

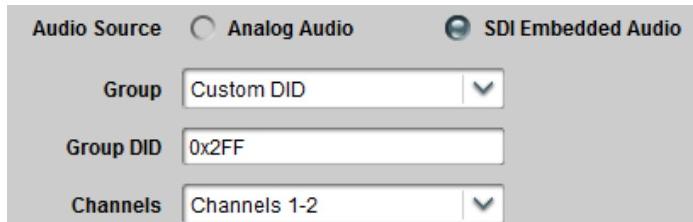
- **Audio Source:** This parameter selects the audio source. The options are **Analog Audio**, directing the encoder will to use the analog right/left audio channels connected to the selected rear I/O panel, and **SDI Embedded Audio**, directing the encoder to extract embedded audio from the SDI input. If the video **Input Source** (see Basic Tab – Video Configuration) is set to **Composite**, this parameter is grayed out and forced to **Analog Audio**. It will be selectable only if the video input source is one of the SDI variations. When **SDI Embedded Audio** is selected, additional configuration options become available, as shown below.

---

<sup>3</sup> Magenta Video Networks may offer support for other standard frame rates, such as 30, 60, 24, etc. Please contact us if you require one of these rates.



- **Group, Channels:** SDI embedded audio is typically divided into four groups (denoted by Group 1 to Group 4); each group has four mono channels (2 stereo pairs), denoted by Channels 1-2 and 3-4. These controls allow the selection of the desired group and channel pair. In the large majority of the cases, the first stereo pair is in Group 1, Channels 1-2, the second stereo pair is in Group 1, Channels 3-4, and so on. The **Group** selection has one additional choice, labeled **Custom DID**. This allows the encoder to use a non-standard embedded audio DID (this quite uncommon). If **Custom DID** is selected, a new configuration option becomes available, where the DID can be entered:



- **Group DID:** Enter the desired Group DID, in hexadecimal. Note that the entry will be immediately validated and rejected if invalid. As a reference, the table below contains the standard DIDs built into the system for Groups 1 to 4.

Group	SD-SDI DID	HD-SDI DID
Group 1	0x2FF	0x2E7
Group 2	0x1FD	0x1E6
Group 3	0x1FB	0x1E5
Group 4	0x2F9	0x2E4

- **Language Code:** This parameter represents the 3-letter ISO 639-2 language code for the audio, to be placed in the audio language descriptor in the PMT. For a complete list of the language codes, see this URL:

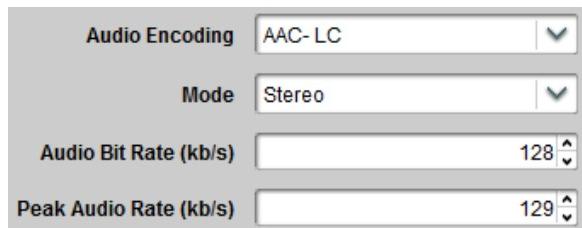
[http://www.loc.gov/standards/iso639-2/php/code\\_list.php](http://www.loc.gov/standards/iso639-2/php/code_list.php)

- **Audio Encoding:** This parameter selects the audio encoding algorithm. The available choices are **MPEG-1 Layer II** and **AAC-LC**<sup>4</sup>. Note that AAC-LC requires additional licensing.
- **Mode:** The available choices for this parameter depend on the **Audio Encoding** selection, as follows:

---

<sup>4</sup> Other formats, such as Dolby, may be offered in the future.

- **MPEG-1 Layer II:** the available modes are **Stereo** or **Single Channel**. If you select **Single Channel** (Mono), only the audio connected to the Left input will be encoded.
- **AAC-LC:** the available modes are **Stereo**, **Mono**, or **Dual Mono**. If you select **Mono**, only the audio connected to the Left input will be encoded.
- **Audio Bit Rate:** The format of this parameter is a function of the **Audio Encoding** setting. For MPEG-1 Layer II, this parameter is a drop-down list of valid discrete bit rates; the values in the list are also a function of the **Mode** Setting. For AAC-LC, the range is 112 to 512 kb/s for Stereo and Dual Mono, and 56 to 256 kb/s for Mono.
- **Peak Audio Bit Rate:** This parameter is only displayed for AAC-LC. It must be set at least 1 kb/s higher than the **Audio Bit Rate**. The maximum value is 288 kb/s for Mono, and 576 kb/s for Stereo and Dual Mono.



- **Sample Rate:** This field is for information purposes only. The MVN-EN460 only supports 48 kHz audio sample rate.

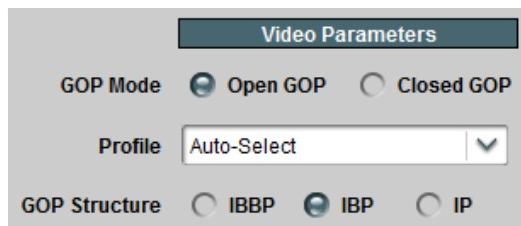
## Encoder Advanced Configuration Tab

The appearance of the Encoder Advanced Configuration Tab is a function of the choices made in the Encoder Basic Configuration Tab. It is divided into four major areas:

- **Video Parameters:** these are advanced controls related to the encoding of the video.
- **Closed Captioning:** controls related to Closed-Captioning insertion. This section is not shown if **Field/Frame Rate** in the Basic Tab – Video Configuration is set to **PAL**.
- **Audio Parameters:** these are advanced controls related to the audio subsystem.
- **Mux Parameters:** these are advanced controls related to audio/video multiplexing and (P)SI tables.

## Advanced Tab – Video Parameters

The Video Parameters section is shown below:



- **GOP Mode:** Select between **Open GOP** and **Closed GOP**. The normal setting is Open GOP. Closed GOP is used for some storage applications; there is a very small negative impact in video quality if Closed GOP is selected.
- **Profile:** This control has four options:
  - **Auto-Select:** With this setting, the encoder will signal High Profile for HD and Main Profile for SD.
  - **High Profile:** With this setting, the encoder will always signal High Profile.
  - **Main Profile:** With this setting, the encoder will always signal Main Profile.
  - **Baseline Profile:** This setting will cause the encoder to go to Baseline Profile. There will be a small loss of encoding quality. The **GOP Structure** control will not be selectable in Baseline Profile.
- **GOP Structure:** Select between **IBBP**, **IP** and **IP**. Selecting **IBBP** gives the best video quality, but some low-end decoders require **IP**. If **Profile** is set to Baseline Profile, this control will not be selectable and will be forced to **IP**.

Note that if the **Output Resolution** setting in the Basic Tab – Video Configuration is set to one of the low resolutions (480×270, 320×240, or 320×180), the **Profile** and **GOP Structure** controls will not be selectable; this section will appear as follows:

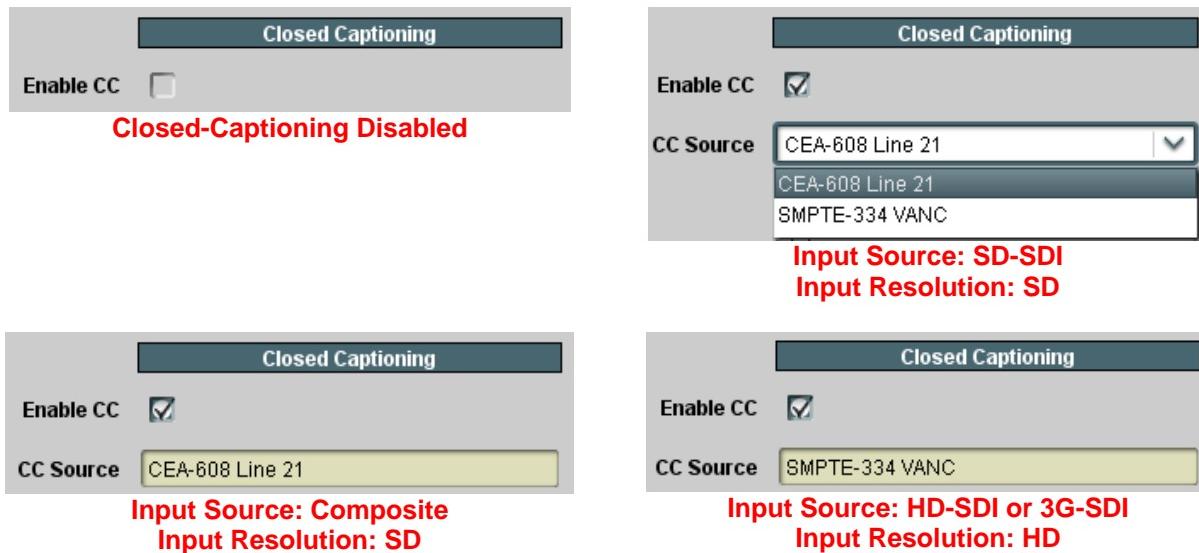


## Advanced Tab – Closed Captioning

The Closed Captioning controls are only displayed if **Field/Frame Rate** in the Basic Tab – Video Configuration is set to **NTSC**. The appearance of this control is also a function of the **Input Resolution** and **Input Source** parameters, as depicted below.

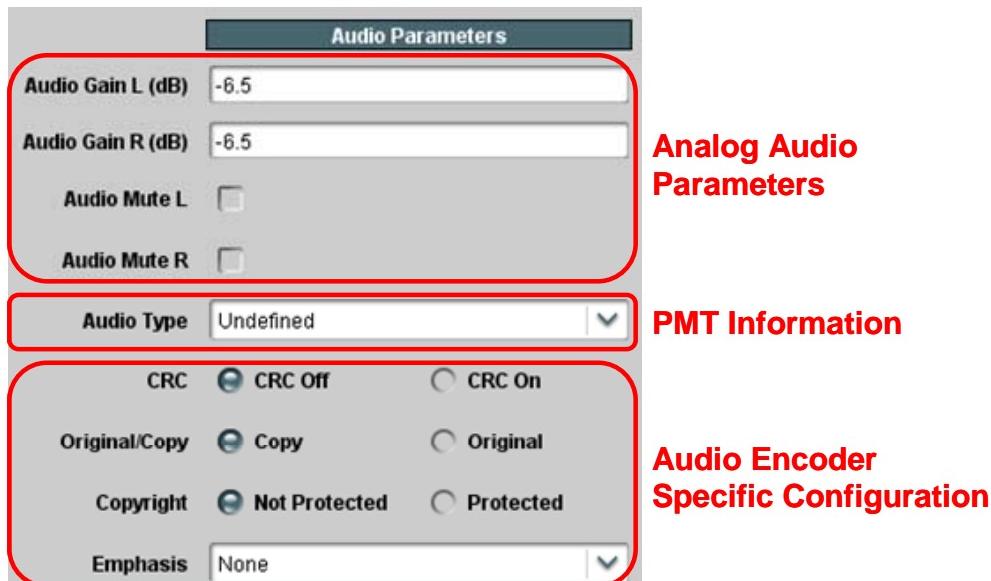
The Closed Captioning controls are as follows:

- **Enable CC:** check this box to enable Closed-Captioning insertion. Closed Captions are inserted in the video elementary stream, as per ATSC A/72. Both CEA-608 and CEA-708 captions are supported.
- **CC Source:** this controls where the encoder extracts closed captions from. As depicted below, this field may or may not be editable, depending on the input resolution and input source. The options are:
  - **CEA-608 Line 21:** this option can only be used for SD inputs. The encoder will extract all the CEA-608 information from both fields of Line 21, if present.
  - **SMPTE-334 VANC:** this option can only be used for SDI inputs. The encoder will expect closed-captioning information in the VANC. Both CEA-608 and CEA-708 modes are supported (and automatically detected).



## Advanced Tab – Audio Parameters

The Audio Parameters are divided into three subgroups, some of which vary (and may not be present) according to the selections made in the Encoder Basic Configuration Tab. A sample of the Audio Parameters section is depicted below.



### Analog Audio Parameters

These parameters are only displayed if **Audio Source** in Basic Tab – Audio Configuration is set to **Analog Audio**. The parameters are:

- **Audio Gain L (dB), Audio Gain R (dB)**: These controls allow an independent gain adjustment for the left/right audio channels, from -7.0 dB to +7.0 dB, in steps of 0.5 dB.

- **Audio Mute L, Audio Mute R:** These controls allow muting of the left/right audio channels.

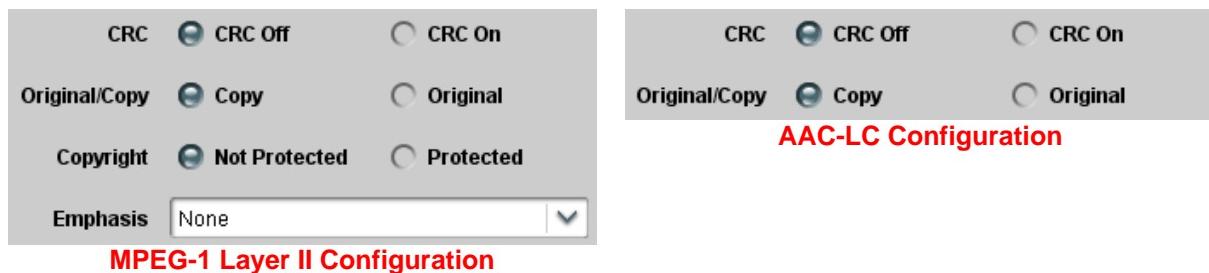
### **PMT Information**

This control is always available. The parameter is:

- **Audio Type:** determines the audio type in the PMT audio descriptor. This setting has no actual impact on how the audio is encoded; it only affects its description in the PMT. The choices are:
  - **Undefined:** no further information. This is the most common setting.
  - **Clean Effects:** indicates that the audio has no language.
  - **Hearing Impaired:** indicates that the audio is prepared for the hearing impaired.
  - **Visual Impaired Commentary:** indicates that the audio is prepared for the visually impaired viewer.

### **Audio Encoder Specific Configuration**

The appearance of this control depends on the **Audio Encoding** setting in the Basic Tab – Audio Configuration.



The parameters are:

- **CRC:** Enables/Disables CRC insertion in the audio elementary stream. This is normally left disabled (CRC off).
- **Original/Copy:** Controls the state of the Original/Copy flag in the audio elementary stream. This setting does not affect the actual audio encoding.
- **Copyright:** Controls the state of the Copyright flag in the audio elementary stream. This setting does not affect the actual audio encoding.
- **Emphasis:** Controls the state of the Emphasis flags in the audio elementary stream. This setting does not affect the actual audio encoding. The available values are **None**, **50/15 us**, and **ITU-T J.17**.

### **Advanced Tab – Mux Parameters**

These parameters control the details of the audio/video multiplexing, and the (P)SI tables. Some mux parameters are always available; they are depicted below.

Mux Parameters	
PMT PID	0x20
PCR PID	0x101
Video PID	0x100
Audio PID	0x110
Program Number	1
Transport Stream ID	0x1
Generate SDT	<input type="checkbox"/>

- PMT PID, PCR PID, Video PID, Audio PID:** These parameters control the Packet Identifier (PID) values for the PMT, PCR, Video and Audio. The values can be entered in hexadecimal (prefixed by 0x) or in decimal. Valid values are from 0x20 (32) to 0x1FFE (8190). The values entered must be distinct (i.e., you must pick different PID values for each of these parameters). The user interface will not accept an invalid entry at any time – it will immediately revert to the previous value.
- Program Number:** Enter the desired program number for this encoder channel. Valid program numbers go from 1 to 65535 and are always entered in decimal.
- Transport Stream ID:** Enter the desired Transport Stream ID for this encoder channel. Values in this field can be entered both in hexadecimal (prefixed by 0x) or in decimal.
- Generate SDT:** If this box is checked, an SDT will be generated for this encoder channel. Additional SDT parameters become available once this box is checked, as depicted below.

Generate SDT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Service Name	Slot 5 Encoder 1
Provider Name	MVN
Advanced SDT Config	<input type="checkbox"/>

- Service Name:** Enter the desired SDT service name for this encoder channel. The default name is **Slot X Encoder Y**, where X is the openGear™ slot number where the MVN-EN460 is installed, and Y is 1 or 2 (for Encoder 1 or Encoder 2).
- Provider Name:** Enter the desired SDT service provider name. The default is **MVN**.
- Advanced SDT Config:** By default, the other SDT values are automatically set by the system. If you need to configure them, check this box, and a new set of parameters appears, as shown below.

<b>Generate SDT</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>Service Name</b>	Slot 5 Encoder 1
<b>Provider Name</b>	MVN
<b>Advanced SDT Config</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>Running Status</b>	running
<b>Service Type</b>	advanced codec SD digital television service
<b>Original Network ID</b>	0xFF01
<b>EIT Schedule Flag</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>EIT P/F Flag</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Free CA Mode</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>

- **Running Status:** Indicates the status of the service. The options are undefined, not running, starting, pausing, running, and service off-air. The value used for this parameter when **Advanced SDT Config** is not enabled is running.
- **Service Type:** Indicates the type of service. The value used for this parameter when **Advanced SDT Config** is not enabled is advanced codec SD digital television service if the encoder is in SD mode, or advanced codec HD digital television service if the encoder is in HD mode. The drop-down list offers a few of the most common choices. If you need to code something other than these choices, select **custom setting** in the drop-down list and a new parameter will become available, as shown below.

<b>Service Type</b>	custom setting
<b>Custom Service Type</b>	0x16
<b>Original Network ID</b>	0xFF01

- **Custom Service Type:** Enter the service type. This field accepts both hexadecimal (prefixed by 0x) and decimal values. The valid range is from 0 (0x00) to 255 (0xFF).
- **Original Network ID:** This field contains the Network ID code from which this program originated. This field accepts both hexadecimal (prefixed by 0x) and decimal values. Valid values are from 0 (0x0000) to 65535 (0xFFFF). The default value for this field is 0xFF01, which is in the range of values allocated for video over IP. The complete set of registered Network IDs can be downloaded from this URL:

[http://www.dvbservices.com/identifiers/export/original\\_network\\_id](http://www.dvbservices.com/identifiers/export/original_network_id)

- **EIT Schedule Flag:** Check this box to set the flag. This flag indicates that EIT schedule information is present for this service. Since the MVN-EN460 does not generate EITs, the correct setting of this flag is not set. Only set it if you intend to mux an EIT downstream of the MVN-EN460.

- **EIT P/F Flag:** Check this box to set the EIT present/following flag for this service. Since the MVN-EN460 does not generate EITs, the correct setting of this flag is not set. Only set it if you intend to mux an EIT downstream of the MVN-EN460.
- **Free CA Mode:** Check this box to set the Free CA Mode flag. If this flag is set, it indicates that one or more components of the service are scrambled. Since the MVN-EN460 does not offer scrambling, the correct setting of this flag is not set. Only set it if you intend to scramble the program downstream from the MVN-EN460.

## Encoder Connections Tab

The Connections Tab is used to create output connections for the encoder. Initially, it displays one single parameter:



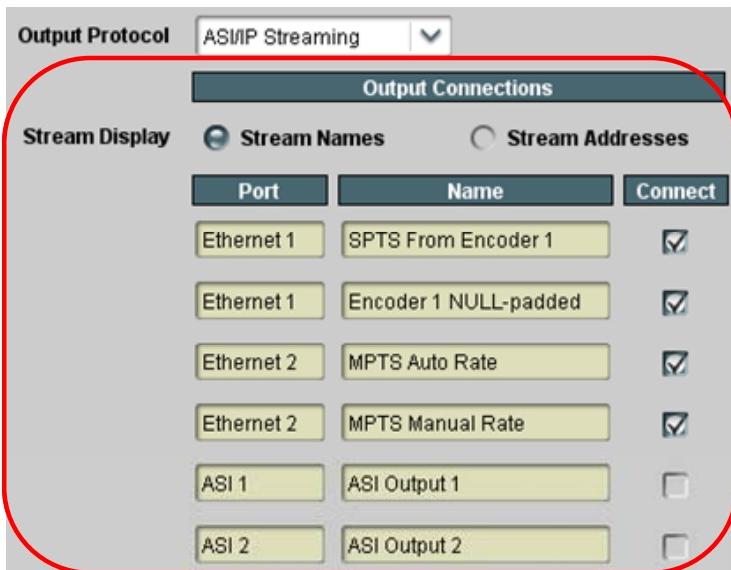
The two options are:

- **ASI/IP Streaming:** the output of the encoder is available for connection to ASI Outputs and IP Outputs, as described later in this manual.
- **HTTP Live Streaming:** the output of the encoder is directed to a storage server, which in turn serves it to web clients using HTTP Live Streaming. If this option is selected, the encoder output is not available to ASI and IP Output ports. Moreover, the **GOP Mode** parameter in the Advanced Tab – Video Parameters will be forced to **Closed GOP**.

Once one of the two options is selected, the appropriate configuration parameters are selected.

### ASI/IP Streaming

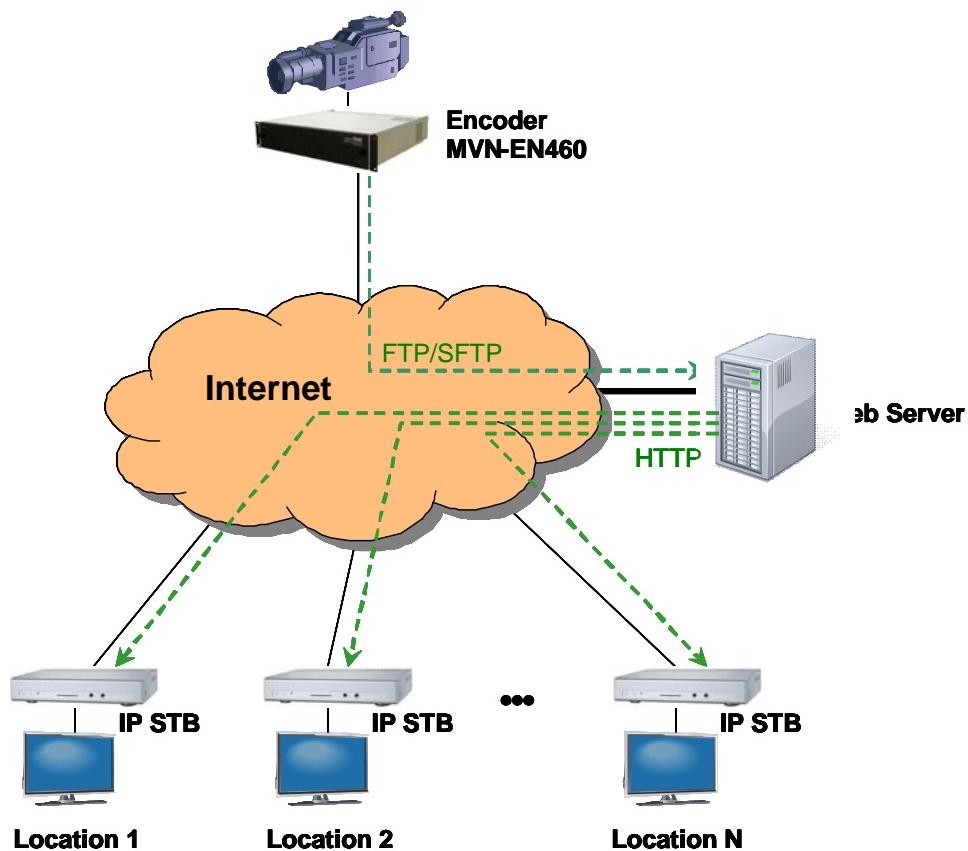
If this option is selected, the standard Output Selection Connection Parameters are presented. These connection parameters are common to all data sources, and are described later in the Destination Selection section in the Connections chapter of this document.



**Output Selection  
Connection  
Parameters**

## HTTP Live Streaming

HTTP Live Streaming is a protocol designed to deliver live streaming content to clients on the Internet using a standard unmodified Web Server, and the standard HTTP protocol, as depicted below.



The highlights of the protocol are:

- The encoder segments the bitstream into small files of similar duration, at some suitable points.
- The encoder continuously uploads the files as they are created to a standard web server.
- Every time the encoder uploads a new file, it also updates a special playlist file in the server, which informs the clients of which segments are available.
- The encoder also takes care of deleting old files from the server.
- The clients can connect to the web server at will; they download the playlist file, and start playing the segments as they come.
- A standard unmodified web server can be used.

HTTP Live Streaming is supported in the MVN-EN460<sup>5</sup>. The configurable parameters are:

The image shows a software interface for configuring an encoder. At the top, there is a dropdown menu labeled "Output Protocol" with "HTTP Live Streaming" selected. Below it, there are two radio buttons: "FTP" (selected) and "SFTP". The configuration fields are arranged in rows: "Server Address" (10.10.9.1), "Username" (streamer), "Password" (redacted), "Server Path" (/var/www/TV), "Base File Name" (live), "Segment (sec)" (10), and "Program Name" (Live Stream).

- **Transfer Protocol:** This configures the protocol to be used between the MVN-EN460 and the web server for uploading the files. The two options are **FTP** and **SFTP** (Secure FTP). FTP exchanges data and password in the clear, while SFTP encrypts both flows.
- **Server Address:** Enter the IP address of the web server here. It needs to be reachable from either one of the MVN-EN460's Ethernet ports.
- **Username:** Enter the username to be used when uploading the files to the server.
- **Password:** Enter the password corresponding to the user name, to be used when uploading the files.
- **Server Path:** Enter the absolute server path for the directory where the files should be placed. It is recommended that a separate directory be created for each encoder.
- **Base File Name:** Enter the base file name for the files created in the server. The encoder will create the following files:
  - **basename.m3u:** This is the playlist file. For the example above, where the base file name is **live**, the playlist file will be **live.m3u**.

<sup>5</sup> A license is required for this feature, please contact Magenta Video Networks.

- **basenameXXXX.ts:** These will be the bitstream encoded files. XXXX is an increasing count. For the example above, the encoder will create files named **live1.ts, live2.ts, live3.ts, live4.ts**, and so on. At any given point in time, there will be four consecutive files in the configured directory, as the encoder removes older files.
- **Segment (sec):** Number of seconds per segment. This defines the approximate size (in seconds) for the above bitstream encoded files. The valid range is from 2 to 20 seconds. Note that the clients will experience a latency of three times this value. The recommended value is 10 seconds, which will correspond to a 30-second latency to the clients.
- **Program Name:** This program name is placed in the playlist file. Whether or not it is shown depends on the client. This is an optional parameter.

Using the settings above, if the directory **/var/www/TV** is published on server **www.example.com** as **http://www.example.com/TV**, the URL for the video will be:

**http://www.example.com/TV/live.m3u**

Note that when HTTP Live Streaming is selected, the **GOP Mode** control is set to **Closed GOP** and is not selectable. This is done to ensure that each segment is self-contained.

Also note that, if you are streaming to Apple devices such as iPhones, iPads or iPods, you must also select the following:

- **Audio Encoding:** Select AAC-LC.
- **Output Resolution:** Select one of the resolutions ending in **/15p** (e.g., 320x240/15p). If your input is PAL, these resolutions will be shown ending in **/12.5p**.

## The Apply/Cancel Buttons

The **Apply/Cancel** buttons are available at the bottom of the **Basic, Advanced, and Connection** screens. These are not separate buttons – they are multiple instances of the same buttons, repeated on each screen for convenience. If no changes have been made to the settings, the **Apply/Cancel** buttons are grayed out; once any changes are made, they become available. Changes do not take effect until the **Apply** button is pressed. If you make changes but decide not to apply them, click on the **Cancel** button and the user interface reverts to where it was before. Once you click on the **Apply** button, the changes are implemented.



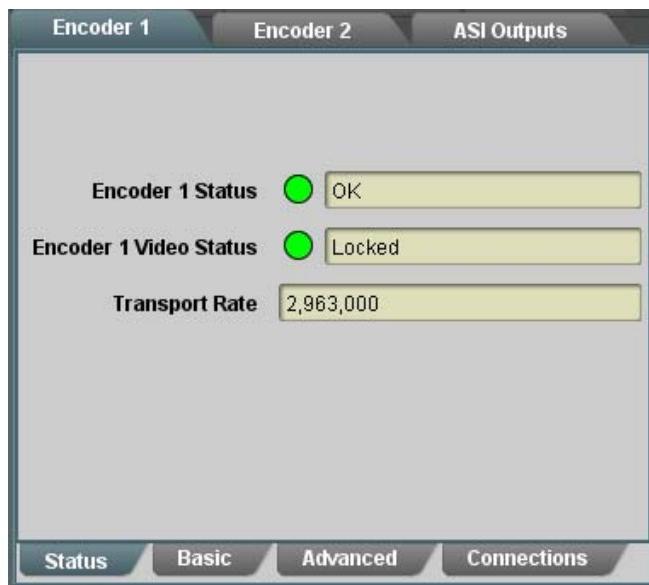
In general, most changes will cause the encoder channel to stop and start again, causing a brief (2-second) interruption to the stream. Changes to the following parameters are implemented on-the-fly, without stopping the encoder:

- Audio Source in Basic Tab – Audio Configuration

- Language Code in Basic Tab – Audio Configuration
- Enable CC in Advanced Tab – Closed Captioning
- CC Source in Advanced Tab – Closed Captioning
- Audio Gain L/R in Analog Audio Parameters
- Audio Mute L/R in Analog Audio Parameters
- Audio Type in PMT Information
- Transport Stream ID in Advanced Tab – Mux Parameters
- Enable SDT and all the SDT parameters in Advanced Tab – Mux Parameters
- Any connections made in the ASI/IP Streaming selection

## **Encoder Statistics Tab**

The Encoder Statistics Tab is divided into four lower tabs, as indicated below:



The **Basic**, **Advanced** and **Connections** tabs are direct equivalents of their configuration counterparts. They present the current value of each of the configuration parameters. When the **Apply/Cancel** buttons are grayed out, the contents of these tabs exactly match their configuration counterparts. When the **Apply/Cancel** buttons are active, configuration parameters have been changed. The current (running) encoder configuration can still be inspected in the statistics tabs, prior to clicking on the **Apply** button.

The **Status** Tab provides a summary of the current status of the encoder. The variables displayed in this tab vary according to the encoder configuration, but the following three basic parameters are always displayed:

- **Encoder 1/2 Status:** This gives the overall encoder status. Its values are:
  - **OK:** The encoder is running normally.
  - **Stopped:** The encoder has been manually stopped (see **Encoder State** in Basic Tab – General Configuration).

- **● Error:** The encoder should be running but it is not. This status will be briefly shown when the encoder is starting. The possible causes for this are:
  - The encoder has no input (check **Encoder 1/2 Video Status**)
  - There is a mismatch between the video input signal and the encoder configuration. For example, the input is 1080i and the encoder is configured for 720p.
- **Encoder 1/2 Video Status:** This indicates whether or not the video input front-end is locked. This status is also reflected in the rear I/O panel LED next to the video input. The possible values are:
  - **● Locked:** The video input front-end is locked.
  - **● Unlocked:** The video input front-end is unlocked.
- **Transport Rate:** This indicates the overall transport rate, including NULL packets, coming out of the encoder subsystem. If you are connecting this encoder to an IP Output or ASI port in manual rate mode, the configured bit rate must be at least this value. If you are connecting this encoder to an IP Output with padding disabled, the actual rate will be lower than this value.

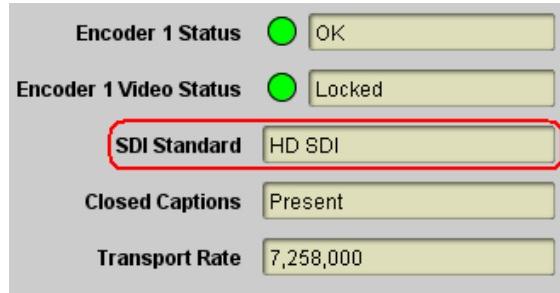
If Closed Captions are enabled, the encoder reports whether or not it is receiving them:



- **Closed Captions:** This reports Closed Caption insertion. This field will report **Present** or **Not Present**. If Closed Captions are reported as **Not Present**, the possible reasons are:
  - If the caption source is EIA-608 Line 21, it means that the encoder cannot find a valid closed caption waveform on that line.
  - If the caption source is SMPTE-334 VANC, it means that the encoder is either not receiving closed caption messages, or it is receiving EIA-708 messages without a caption field.

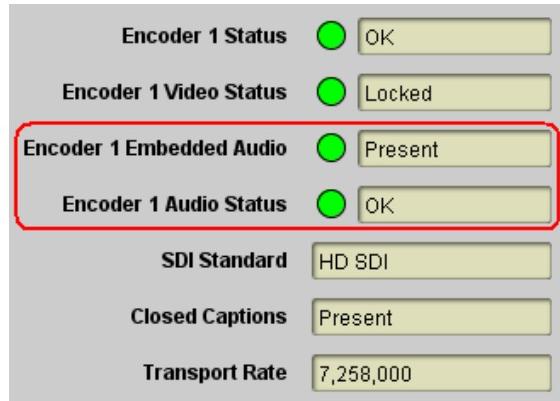
Note that it is possible for the encoder to be receiving closed caption data that is empty (without actual captions). These will obviously be reported as **Present**.

If the input is SDI, the encoder reports the detected type of SDI signal:



- **SDI Standard:** this indicator reports the detected SDI signal. Possible values are **unlocked**, **SD SDI**, **HD SDI** and **3G SDI**. This is useful to resolve SDI signal mismatch issues (for example, when the input signal is SD SDI and the encoder is configured for HD).

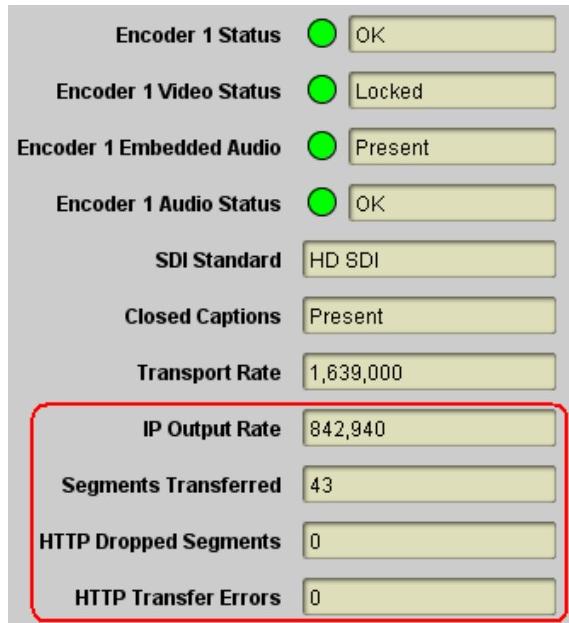
If the input is SDI and the **Audio Source** parameter in Basic Tab – Audio Configuration is set to **SDI Embedded Audio**, two more indicators are shown:



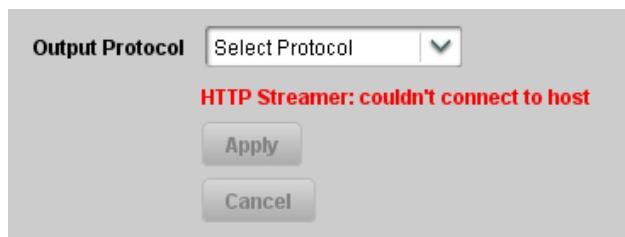
- **Encoder 1/2 Embedded Audio:** This indicator flags whether or not embedded audio is actually present on the selected Group/Channel combination (see Basic Tab – Audio Configuration). The following values are presented:
  - **Present:** Embedded audio is present in the selected Group/Combination.
  - **Not Present:** The SDI input has no lock, it is not possible to determine whether embedded audio is present or not.
  - **Not Present:** Embedded audio is not present in the selected Group/Channel combination. Check the source settings, or select a different Group/Channel combination.
- **Encoder 1/2 Audio Status:** This indicator flags any errors in the embedded audio and will have the following values:
  - **OK:** No errors detected.
  - **Not Present:** Embedded audio is not present – errors cannot be detected. This status will be issued when there is no SDI lock, or when there is no embedded audio.
  - **Error:** Embedded audio errors are being detected. If this indicator is red, audio is corrupted or glitching. The possible causes for this are:

- Corrupted embedded audio in the input – checksum errors
- Audio sampling rate mismatch

If HTTP Live Streaming is selected in the Encoder Connections Tab, four more indicators are added to the status area:



- **IP Output Rate:** this indicator reports the average transfer rate into the server, in bits/second, averaged over the last segment.
- **Segments Transferred:** this indicator reports the number of bitstream segments successfully transferred so far.
- **HTTP Dropped Segments:** this indicator reports the number of segments dropped. A segment will be dropped if the previous segment has not been completely transferred when it becomes ready. A non-zero count here indicates that there is a performance problem between the encoder and the server – either in the network (not enough bandwidth) or in the server (not enough CPU power/disk bandwidth).
- **HTTP Transfer Errors:** this indicator reports the number of errors encountered while transferring segments. These may be network errors, or may be configuration errors. The exact error description will be shown in the configuration area, in the area on top of the **Apply** button. One example is shown below, where the server is not responding (incorrect IP address).



## ASI Outputs Tab

The MVN-EN460 card has 2 ASI output ports that can be independently configured. This tab is used to configure and manage them.

### ASI Ports: Configuration Tab

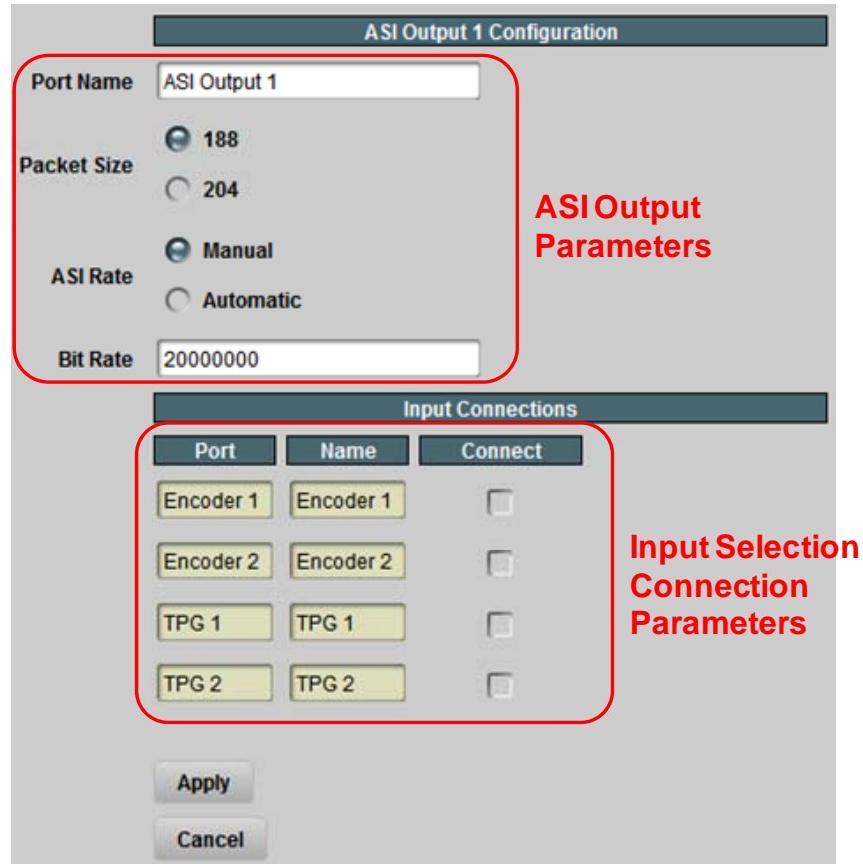
The default appearance of the Configuration tab is:

ASI Outputs				
	Status	Size	TS Bit Rate (b/s)	Port Name
ASI Output 1	OK	188	20,000,000	ASI Output 1
ASI Output 2	OK	188	20,000,000	ASI Output 2

The **ASI Outputs** table contains the current configuration of the ports, as follows:

- **Status:** Indicates the port status. It can contain the following values:
  - **OK:** Port is operating normally.
  - **Unlocked:** Port is unlocked. This means that the port is in Automatic Bit Rate mode and it has no input.
  - **Overflow:** Transmit overflow. This means that the ASI Output is in Manual mode, and the configured bit rate is insufficient to carry the bitstreams connected to it. This situation will raise an alarm as packets are being dropped.
- **Size:** Indicates the configured transport packet size, in bytes.
- **TS Bit Rate (b/s):** This reports the actual transport stream bit rate, in bits/second.
- **Port Name:** This reports the user-configured Port Name.
- **Edit Button:** Clicking on this button allows configuration of the port. The ASI Output Configuration screen appears, with the settings for the selected port.

To configure an individual port, click on the **Edit** button for that port. The following configuration interface opens:



The configuration screen can be divided into two parts:

- ASI Output Parameters
- Input Selection Connection Parameters

The Connection Parameters are common to all outputs, and are described in the

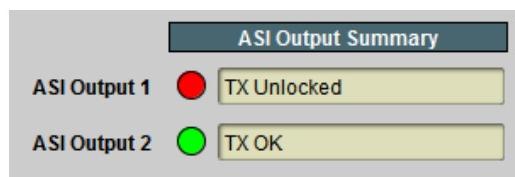
Connections section, later in this document. The ASI Output Parameters are:

- **Port Name:** All MVN-EN460 encoders and outputs can be assigned a user-defined **Port Name**. This name is used to identify the port later when making connections. Use any descriptive name suitable for your application, or accept the default.
- **Packet Size:** Select between 188 and 204 bytes.
- **ASI Rate:** The following two modes are available:
  - **Manual:** In this mode, the ASI output bit rate is set to the value entered in the **Bit Rate** field. The ASI output will maintain this rate at all times, as follows:
    - If there is no connection to the ASI port, or if the input connected to the ASI port is not active, the ASI port will transmit NULL packets.
    - If the connected input bit rate is lower than the rate entered in the **Bit Rate** field, the ASI port will add NULL packets as required to pad it to the desired value. PCR packets will be re-stamped as required.
    - If the connected input bit rate is higher than the rate entered in the **Bit Rate** field, the ASI port will attempt to remove NULL packets from the connected bitstream in order to achieve the desired value. PCR packets will be re-stamped as required. If there are not enough NULL packets to be deleted, packets will be dropped, and an alarm will be raised. This alarm will be indicated in the Dashboard™ **Card State** field, in the front Status LED, and in the ASI Statistics page.
  - **Automatic:** If this mode is selected, the **Bit Rate** field disappears. The ASI output will exactly match the rate of the connected bitstreams. However, if the connected ports have no data, or if there is no connection to the ASI port, there will be no output, and any connected downstream ASI device will indicate loss of sync. The ASI Statistics page will indicate this state, as well as the rear I/O panel indicator LED. Note that an alarm will only be raised if there is at least one connection to the ASI output.
- **Bit Rate:** This field is only available if the **ASI Rate** mode is set to **Manual**. Enter the desired ASI output bit rate here, in bits/second. The minimum value is 64,000 and the maximum value is 213,000,000.

Once the port is configured, click on the **Apply** button, and the configuration takes effect.

### **ASI Ports: Statistics Tab**

The Statistics Tab for the ASI Ports provides a quick visual summary status for the ports. A sample, corresponding to the table example of the previous section, is depicted below.



Each of the ASI Port indicators can have the following values:

- 
- **TX OK:** The port is operating normally in transmit mode (ASI Output).
  - **TX Overflow:** The connected bit rate is excessive. The Dashboard™ Card State will be red and the Status LED in the front of the board will also be red. To correct this problem, either reduce the connected bit rate, or increase the ASI output bit rate, or configure the port in Automatic mode. **If this alarm is active, data is being dropped.**
  - **TX Unlocked:** The port is in automatic bit rate, and there is no data rate coming to it. Any downstream ASI receivers will lose lock. Dashboard™ Card State and the Status LED will be red if there is a connection to this port.

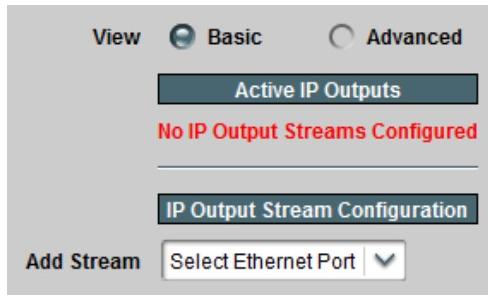
## IP Outputs Tab

IP Outputs receive data from connected inputs, format this data for transmission over UDP/IP, and send it with very precise timing over the Ethernet ports. The MVN-EN460 card supports up to 4 transport stream outputs per Ethernet port. IP Outputs have the following specifications:

- Format support: MPEG-2 Transport Packets over UDP/IP.
- Number of MPEG-2 Transport Packets per UDP datagram: fixed at 7.
- Addressing support: unicast, multicast and broadcast.
- Advanced control over the IP header fields available.

### IP Outputs: Configuration Tab

IP output stream can be created, configured, and removed using this configuration area. Before any streams are created, the Configuration Tab appears as depicted below:

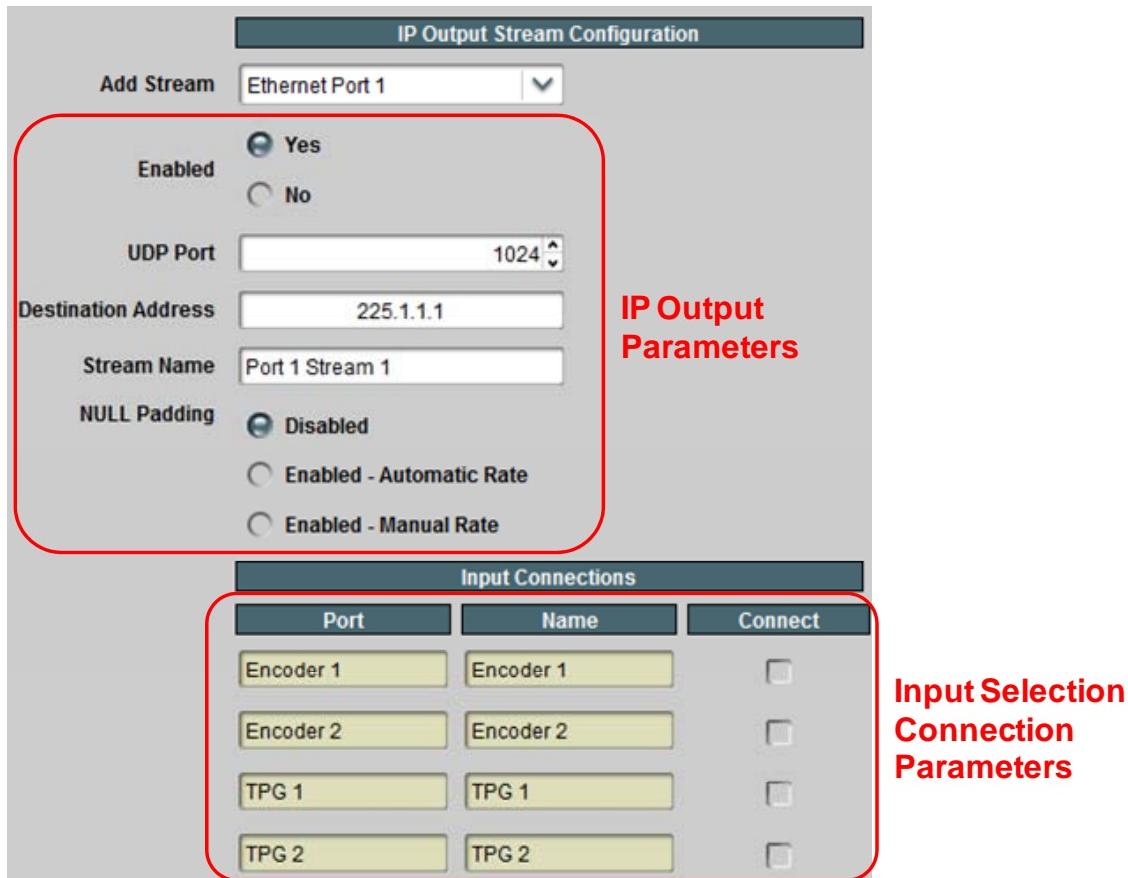


To create an IP Output stream, first select the desired Ethernet port in the **Add Stream** drop-down box. Once that selection is made, the IP Output Stream Configuration is displayed, as depicted below (Basic View). The configuration screen has two areas:

- **IP Output Parameters:** these are the parameters specific to the IP Output configuration. The set of parameters available for configuration depends on the **View** selection. In the **Basic** view, suitable default values are entered for the advanced parameters.
- **Input Selection Connection Parameters:** these allow a connection to be made to the output stream.

The Connection Parameters are common to all outputs, and will be described in the

Connections section, later in this document.



The Basic View configuration parameters are as follows:

- **Enabled:** This allows the output stream to be enabled or disabled. If it is disabled, no packet transmission takes place. This feature is provided for testing purposes (i.e., temporarily disable an output for fault-finding). Most users will leave the stream enabled.
- **UDP Port:** selects the UDP port to transmit to. Valid values are between 1 and 65535. Note that, in traditional IP networks, UDP ports between 1 and 1023 are reserved for administrative uses. Magenta Video Networks recommends the use of UDP ports 1024 and higher. The MVN-EN460, however, will accept any legal value.
- **Destination Address:** selects the IP address to transmit to. Any unicast or multicast address can be entered here, with the exception of the loopback range (127.0.0.0 to 127.255.255.255). The MVN-EN460 will also accept the broadcast IP address of 255.255.255.255, and will transmit the packets as Ethernet broadcasts. Use of broadcasts, however, is strongly discouraged.
- **Stream Name:** All MVN-EN460 input and output ports can be assigned a user-defined name. This name is used to identify the stream later when making connections. Use any descriptive name suitable for your application, or accept the default.
- **NULL Padding:** This setting controls whether or not NULL packets are transmitted, making the stream completely CBR. IP networks are inherently VBR, and do not require

---

NULL packets (which carry no information). However, the decoders may need them. The following is a good set of rules for deciding whether or not to send NULL packets:

- If all your decoders are consumer IP set-top boxes or PCs running software decoders, NULL packets can be disabled.
- If your decoders include professional IRDs, NULL packets must be enabled. The great majority of professional IRDs will not work without them.
- If you are generating an MPTS (routing both encoders to the stream), enable NULL packets. An MPTS without NULL packets is technically illegal as per ISO/IEC 13818-1, but some systems support it.
- If you are not sure about what kind of decoder will be receiving the stream, enable NULL packets.

This control offers the following options:

- **Disabled:** NULL packets are disabled and will not be transmitted. This will cause the stream to be somewhat VBR, even if the encoder is set to CBR mode.
- **Enabled – Automatic Rate:** This setting enables NULL packets, but the bit rate is automatically set by the MVN-EN460 to the minimum suitable value. This is the recommended setting. If you later reconfigure an encoder connected to this stream, the rate will be automatically adjusted.
- **Enabled – Manual Rate:** This setting allows you to specify the overall stream bit rate. If you specify the bit rate, it must be high enough to support the connected encoders (i.e., it must be at least equal to the sum of the encoder **Transport Rate**, found in each encoder **Status** tab). Specifying a rate that is not high enough will cause the IP Output to drop packets. Note that if this option is selected, the IP Output will be transmitting continuously at the selected bit rate, regardless of connections or the state of the encoders. If there is no connection to the IP Output, it will transmit only NULL packets; if there are connections and the encoders are stopped, it will transmit NULL packets plus (P)SI tables.

If the Advanced View is selected, three more parameters are available for configuration:

**View**    **Basic**    **Advanced**

**IP Output Stream Configuration**

Add Stream	Ethernet Port 1
Enabled	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
UDP Port	1024
Destination Address	225.1.1.1
Stream Name	Port 1 Stream 1
TOS	0
TTL	128
DF Bit	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Set <input type="radio"/> Not Set

**Advanced Parameters**

- **TOS:** This parameter allows the configuration of the Type-Of-Service (TOS) byte in the IP header (also known as the Differentiated Services – DS – field). Valid values are between 0 and 255. Configuring this is only useful if the downstream router is configured to honor the field.
- **TTL:** This parameter allows the configuration of the Time-To-Live (TTL) byte in the IP header. Valid values are between 0 and 255. If not explicitly configured, it defaults to 128. This field controls how many hops the packet can traverse before it is dropped by a router. The default value of 128 is suitable for virtually all applications.
- **DF Bit:** This parameter allows the configuration of the Do-not-Fragment (DF) bit in the IP header. The MVN-EN460 will never produce fragmented packets, and with the UDP payload set to 7 transport packets, the IP packets are guaranteed to fit inside the Ethernet MTU. This control is provided for compatibility with legacy switches/routers. Some legacy equipment may exhibit performance problems if this bit is not set. This is not an issue with current network equipment.

Once the configuration information is filled in, click on the **Apply** button to make it active. If there are no errors, the stream will be created, and the configuration area disappears. If any errors are detected, they will be displayed at the top of the **Apply** button.

The following configuration-related errors are flagged:

- **Error: UDP Port/Address conflict with Port X/Y:** you have configured two IP Output streams with the same destination IP Address and UDP port, on the same Ethernet interface. Please review your settings.

- **Maximum number of streams exceeded on this port:** you will receive this message if you attempt to create more than 4 IP outputs on a given Ethernet port.
- **Error: UDP Port must be even if RTP is enabled:** if you check the RTP box in the **Advanced** view, the UDP port number must be even. Either select an even number or uncheck the RTP box.

If the configuration is successful, the output stream will be added to the Active IP Outputs table.

## Active IP Outputs Table

Once the output is created, it is added to the **Active IP Outputs** table, which has **Basic** and **Advanced** views. This table provides a summary of the configuration and status of the output stream. An example of this table, in the Basic view, is depicted below

Active IP Outputs							
	Enabled	TS	UDP	Destination	Stream	Edit	Delete
		Bit Rate(b/s)	Port	Address	Name	Stream	Stream
Stream 1/1	Yes	2,463,000	1024	225.1.1.1	SPTS From Encoder 1	Edit	Delete
Stream 1/2	Yes	2,963,000	1025	225.1.1.2	Encoder 1 NULL-padded	Edit	Delete
Stream 2/1	Yes	5,926,000	1024	225.1.2.1	MPTS Auto Rate	Edit	Delete
Stream 2/2	Yes	6,000,000	1025	225.1.2.2	MPTS Manual Rate	Edit	Delete

The Basic view includes the following:

- **Enabled:** The configured value of this parameter.
- **TS Bit Rate (b/s):** This column provides the current bit rate of the output transport stream. This does not include UDP and IP overhead.
- **UDP Port:** The configured value of this parameter.
- **Destination Address:** The configured value of this parameter.
- **Stream Name:** The configured stream name.
- **Edit Stream:** If you click on this button, you can modify all the parameters for this output. The configuration area will re-open with the current output settings.
- **Delete Stream:** If you click on this button, the stream is deleted and removed from the table.

When the Advanced view is selected, additional fields appear in the table, as depicted below:

Active IP Outputs													
	Enabled	TS	Null	UDP	Destination	TOS	TTL	DF	RTP	Destination	Stream	Edit	Delete
		Bit Rate(b/s)	Padding	Port	Address					MAC	Name	Stream	Stream
Stream 1/1	Yes	2,463,000	No	1024	225.1.1.1	0	128	Set	No	01005e010101	SPTS From Encoder 1	Edit	Delete
Stream 1/2	Yes	2,963,000	Auto	1025	225.1.1.2	0	128	Set	No	01005e010102	Encoder 1 NULL-padded	Edit	Delete
Stream 2/1	Yes	5,926,000	Auto	1024	225.1.2.1	0	128	Set	No	01005e010201	MPTS Auto Rate	Edit	Delete
Stream 2/2	Yes	6,000,000	Manual	1025	225.1.2.2	0	128	Set	No	01005e010202	MPTS Manual Rate	Edit	Delete

The Advanced view includes all items in the Basic view plus the following:

- **Null Padding:** The configured value of this parameter (shown as **No**, **Auto**, or **Manual**).
- **TOS:** The configured value of this parameter.
- **TTL:** The configured value of this parameter.
- **DF:** The configured value of this parameter.
- **Destination MAC:** The destination MAC address for this IP Output. For multicast destination addresses, this is derived from the destination IP address using the rules from RFC 1112. For unicast destination addresses, this is obtained using the ARP protocol. If this entry is the word **Unknown**, the MVN-EN460 has failed to obtain a destination MAC address. The IP Output is **not** streaming. A more detailed description of the unicast MAC address algorithms used in the MVN-EN460 is presented below.

## Managing Unicast MAC Addresses

When the MVN-EN460 is configured with a unicast destination address, it needs to obtain a corresponding MAC address (corresponding to either the final destination, if it is in the same subnet, or to the default gateway). These MAC addresses are obtained using the ARP protocol. The MVN-EN460 uses a custom MAC address management algorithm, designed specifically for MPEG operation.

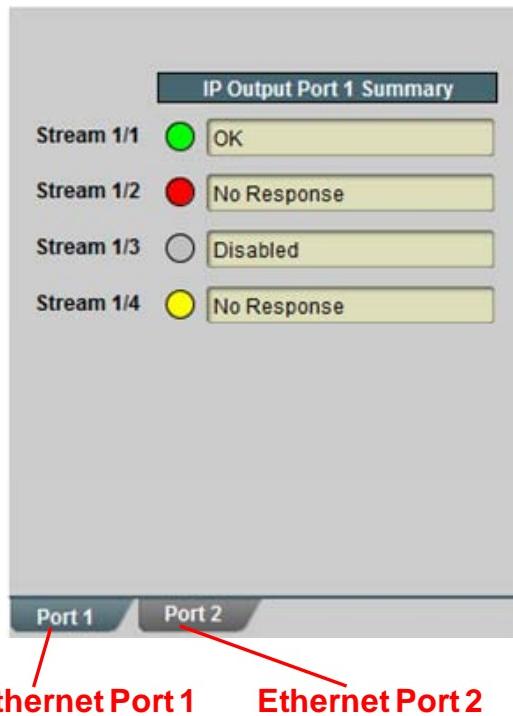
When an IP Output stream with a unicast destination address is created, the MVN-EN460 immediately starts attempting to obtain a MAC address for it, using standard ARP requests. These requests are issued every two seconds until answered. No packets will be transmitted on that IP Output until a MAC address can be obtained. Note that this process will happen even if the stream is configured to be in the disabled state.

Once a MAC address is obtained, the MVN-EN460 will cache it for about 5 minutes, as it is usual for IP devices. Unlike other IP devices, the MVN-EN460 will keep on using the MAC address until a response is received, to avoid stream interruptions. If no response is received at that time, the MVN-EN460 will raise a yellow alarm. This alarm can be seen in the IP Output Statistics tab, described in detail below.

The current state of the MVN-EN460 current streaming ARP cache is available in the Advanced View of the Active IP Outputs table, described above.

## IP Outputs: Statistics Tab

The Statistics tab for the IP output ports contains a summary of each stream status. There are two sub-tabs: one for Ethernet 1, and another for Ethernet 2. The tab is depicted below:



The indicators can have the following values:

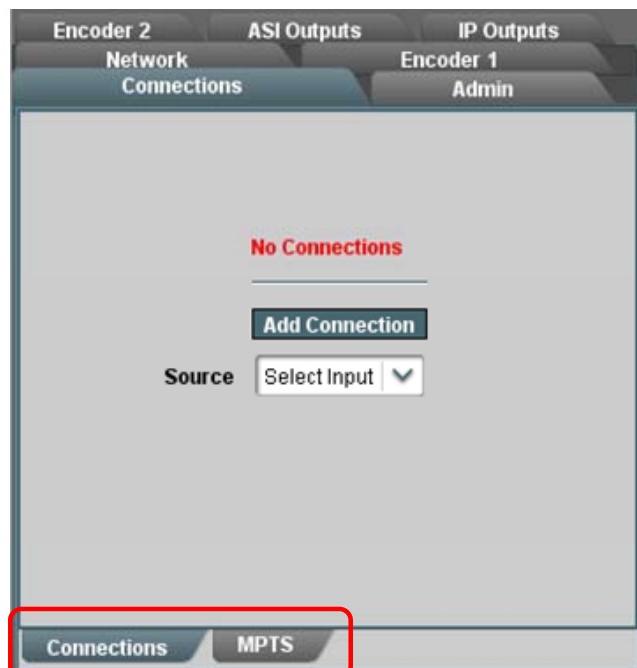
- **● OK:** The IP Output is operating normally (either streaming or ready to stream).
- **● No Response:** The IP Output is configured for unicast operation, but it does not have a destination MAC address. If there is a connection to this output, Dashboard™ Card State and the Status LED will be red.
- **● Overflow:** The IP Output is configured for NULL Padding with a manual rate, and the connected bitstream(s) exceed that configured manual rate. If this alarm is asserted, ***packets are being dropped***. The Dashboard™ Card State and the Status LED will be red.
- **● No Response:** The IP Output is configured for unicast operation, and the destination stopped responding to ARP. The IP Output is using an old cached MAC address. If there is a connection to this output, the Dashboard™ Card State will be yellow (but packets are being transmitted).
- **○ Disabled:** The IP Output has been disabled (by setting **Enable** to **No**).

## Connections Tab

The Connections allows the creation, deletion, and management of input-output connections. The Statistics tab includes all connected input/output status indicators and an overall summary status indicator, which allows the operator to immediately pinpoint errors.

### ***Connections Configuration Tab***

The Connections configuration tab is depicted below. The message “No Connections” will be displayed if there are no configured input/output connections in the MVN-EN460. If the MVN-EN460 has two encoder channels installed, there will be two lower tabs, to switch between the Connections configuration interface and the MPTS configuration/status interface.



**Present only if two encoder channels are installed**

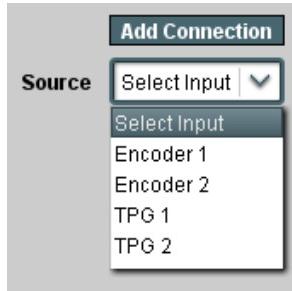
To establish a connection, simply select a source and a destination, and then click on Apply.

### **Source Selection**

There are four sources in the MVN-EN460:

- Up to two Encoder channels (described in the Encoder 1, Encoder 2 Tabs section)
- Two Test Packet Generators (describe in the Admin Test Packet Generator Tab section)

The connection process starts by selecting one of these data sources, using the **Source** drop-down menu:



Once a source is selected, a list of available destinations is presented.

## Destination Selection

The list of available destinations always includes all the defined IP Output ports, as well as the two ASI ports. This interface is also available if you select ASI/IP Streaming in the Encoder Connections Tab, and in the Admin Test Packet Generator Tab. If **Stream Display** is set to **Stream Names**, the user-defined names are presented. This is displayed below.

Active IP Outputs					
Enabled	TS	UDP	Destination	Stream	
	Bit Rate(b/s)	Port	Address	Name	
Port 1/1	Yes	0	1024	225.1.1.1	SPTS From Encoder 1
Port 1/2	Yes	0	1025	225.1.1.2	Encoder 1 NULL-padded
Port 2/1	Yes	0	1024	225.1.2.1	MPTS Auto Rate
Port 2/2	Yes	6,000,000	1025	225.1.2.2	MPTS Manual Rate

ASI Outputs				
Status	Size	TS Bit Rate (b/s)	Port Name	
ASI Output 1	OK	188	20,000,000	Primary Modulator
ASI Output 2	OK	188	20,000,000	Fiber Link

Add Connection

**Source**: Encoder 1

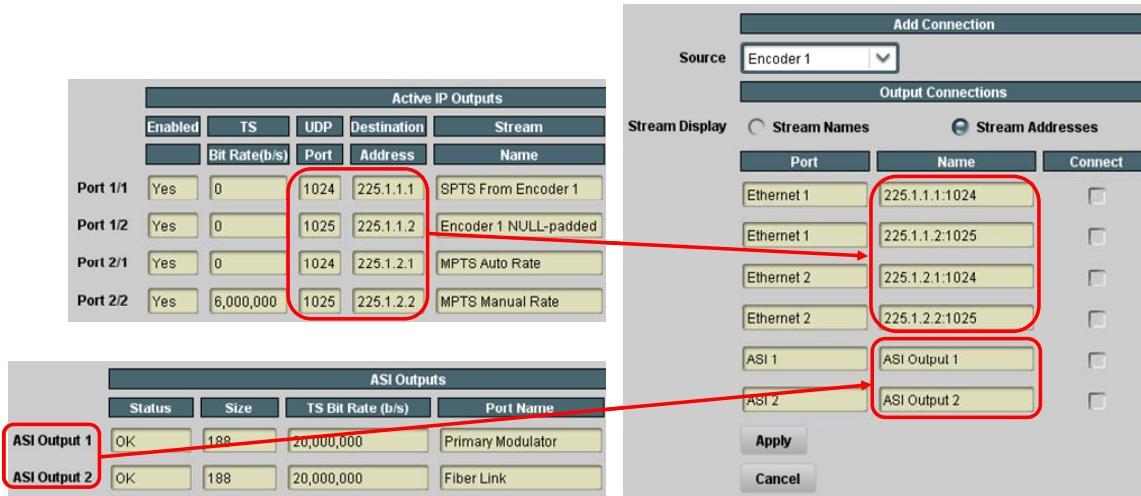
**Stream Display**: Stream Names

**Output Connections**

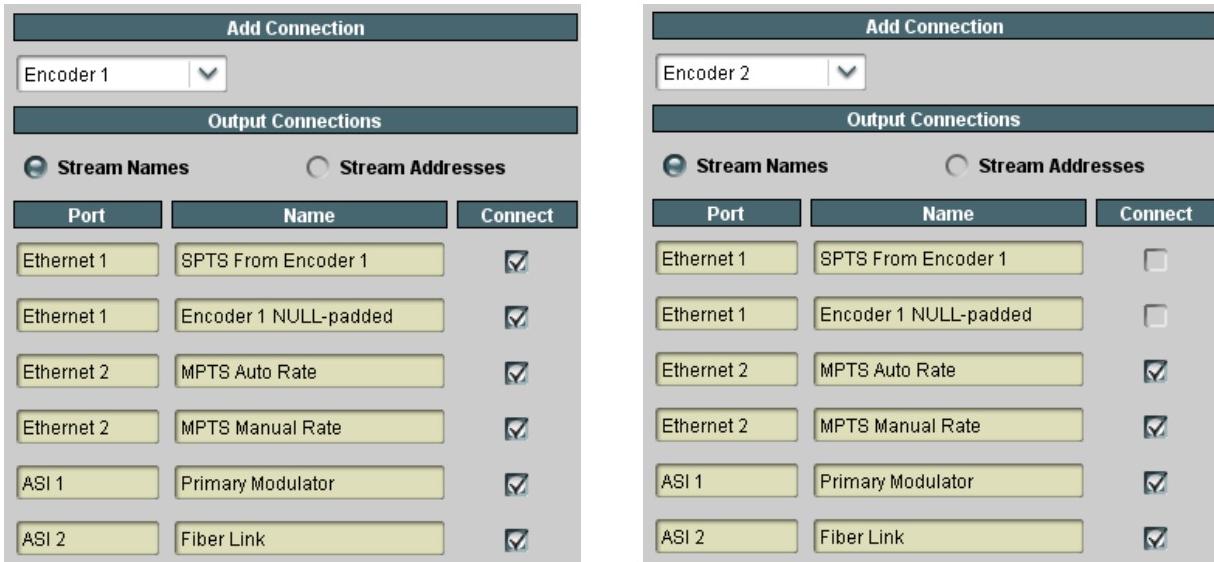
Port	Name	Connect
Ethernet 1	SPTS From Encoder 1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ethernet 1	Encoder 1 NULL-padded	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ethernet 2	MPTS Auto Rate	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ethernet 2	MPTS Manual Rate	<input type="checkbox"/>
ASI 1	Primary Modulator	<input type="checkbox"/>
ASI 2	Fiber Link	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Apply**    **Cancel**

If you would prefer to make the output selection by Destination Address and UDP Port, set **Stream Display** to **Stream Addresses**; this option is illustrated below.

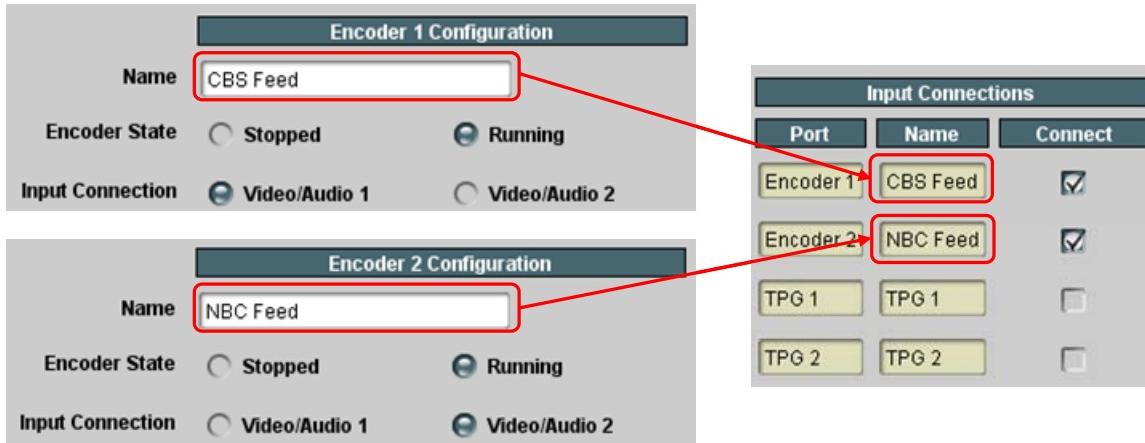


To make the connections, simply check the **Connect** box in front of the input you wish to use. You can connect any source to as many outputs as you wish. Conversely, unchecking the box disconnects that particular source-destination pair. Two examples are shown below:



## Source Selection in the Output Ports

When configuring an output (ASI or IP), connections can be immediately made as well, in that output's configuration interface (see **ASI Ports: Configuration Tab** and **IP Outputs: Configuration Tab**). The selection parameters are depicted below. The user-defined names for the Encoders (and Test Packet Generators) are displayed in the user interface to facilitate identification. To make the connection, just click on the corresponding checkbox under **Connect**. Note that if an encoder channel is not available (either because it is not installed, or because it has been configured for HTTP Live Streaming), it will not show in the list.



## The Established Connections Table

As connections are established (either in the Connections tab, or as part of the source or output configuration), they are added to the Current Connections table. Regardless of how they got added, the connections can be managed using the functions in this table. A sample is depicted below.

The following columns are available in this table:

- **Source Port:** this column indicates the physical port of the connection. The possible values are **Encoder 1**, **Encoder 2**, **TPG 1** and **TPG 2**.
- **Source Name:** this column contains the user-defined name for the source.
- **Output Port:** this column indicates the physical output port for the connection. The possible values are **Ethernet 1**, **Ethernet 2**, **ASI 1** and **ASI 2**.
- **Output Name:** If the **Stream Display** control at the top of the table is set to **Stream Names**, this column will have the user-defined name for the output. If it is set to **Stream Addresses**, it will have the destination IP address and UDP port for IP Outputs, and the values **ASI Output 1** and **ASI Output 2** for the ASI ports.
- **Delete:** if you click on this button, the corresponding connection will be deleted.

Established Connections					
Stream Display		<input checked="" type="radio"/> Stream Names		<input type="radio"/> Stream Addresses	
Source Port	Source Name	Output Port	Output Name	Connection	
Encoder 1	CBS Feed	Ethernet 1	SPTS From Encoder 1	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>	
Encoder 1	CBS Feed	Ethernet 1	Encoder 1 NULL-padded	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>	
Encoder 1	CBS Feed	Ethernet 2	MPTS Auto Rate	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>	
Encoder 2	NBC Feed	Ethernet 2	MPTS Auto Rate	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>	
Encoder 1	CBS Feed	Ethernet 2	MPTS Manual Rate	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>	
Encoder 2	NBC Feed	Ethernet 2	MPTS Manual Rate	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>	
Encoder 1	CBS Feed	ASI 1	Primary Modulator	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>	
Encoder 2	NBC Feed	ASI 1	Primary Modulator	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>	
Encoder 1	CBS Feed	ASI 2	Fiber Link	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>	
Encoder 2	NBC Feed	ASI 2	Fiber Link	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>	

## Connection Statistics Tab

The Connection Statistics Tab presents the combined status of all the established connections, in one table. It includes the Source Port, Source Name, Output Port and Output Name fields to identify the connections, and the rows are in the same order as the table in the Configuration Tab. The Statistics tab contains two additional fields, the **Source Status** and the **Output Status**. Since these are color-coded, it is simple to quickly identify any problems. If any of the **Source Status** or **Output Status** indicators are red, the Dashboard™ Card State will be red as well, and the Status LED in the front of the card will also be red.

The meaning of the indicators is as follows:

- **● OK:** The stream is operating normally. If it is an encoder, it means that it is operating normally; if it is an output, it means that it is either transmitting or ready to transmit.
- **○ Warn:** The stream is configured but disabled. Simply enabling the stream may clear this situation.
- **● Error:** The stream is configured but has detected a problem. If it is an encoder, it is not running. If this is an output, it normally means that the output is either unable to send (e.g., an IP output configured for unicast but unable to find the destination MAC address) or dropping packets (e.g., an oversubscribed ASI or IP output in manual rate mode). ASI Outputs with Automatic Rate will be in this state if they do not have data to transmit.

A sample of the Connection Statistics Tab is depicted below.

Established Connections						
Source Port	Source Name	Source Status	Output Port	Output Name	Output Status	
Encoder 1	CBS Feed	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	Ethernet 1	SPTS From Encoder 1	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span> Warn	
Encoder 1	CBS Feed	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	Ethernet 1	Encoder 1 NULL-padded	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	
Encoder 1	CBS Feed	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	Ethernet 2	MPTS Auto Rate	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	
Encoder 2	NBC Feed	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	Ethernet 2	MPTS Auto Rate	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	
Encoder 1	CBS Feed	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	Ethernet 2	MPTS Manual Rate	<span style="color: red;">●</span> Error	
Encoder 2	NBC Feed	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	Ethernet 2	MPTS Manual Rate	<span style="color: red;">●</span> Error	
Encoder 1	CBS Feed	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	ASI 1	Primary Modulator	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	
Encoder 2	NBC Feed	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	ASI 1	Primary Modulator	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	
Encoder 1	CBS Feed	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	ASI 2	Fiber Link	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	
Encoder 2	NBC Feed	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	ASI 2	Fiber Link	<span style="color: green;">●</span> OK	

## MPTS Configuration Tab

If two encoder channels are installed in the MVN-EN460, the MPTS Configuration Tab is available. This tab contains information specific to muxing the two encoders into one Multi-Program Transport Stream (MPTS).

MPTS Parameters																														
MPTS Transport Stream ID	0x1			MPTS Configuration Parameters																										
MPTS Original Network ID	0xFF01																													
PID Display <input checked="" type="radio"/> Hexadecimal <input type="radio"/> Decimal <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Program</td> <td>Video</td> <td>Audio</td> <td>PCR</td> <td>PMT</td> <td>SDT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Encoder 1</td> <td>1</td> <td>0x100</td> <td>0x110</td> <td>0x101</td> <td>0x20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Encoder 2</td> <td>2</td> <td>0x120</td> <td>0x130</td> <td>0x121</td> <td>0x40</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>No</td> <td>No</td> </tr> </table>							Program	Video	Audio	PCR	PMT	SDT	Encoder 1	1	0x100	0x110	0x101	0x20	Encoder 2	2	0x120	0x130	0x121	0x40					No	No
Program	Video	Audio	PCR	PMT	SDT																									
Encoder 1	1	0x100	0x110	0x101	0x20																									
Encoder 2	2	0x120	0x130	0x121	0x40																									
				No	No																									

As indicated above, the MPTS Configuration Tab is divided into two distinct areas:

- The MPTS Configuration Parameters, which allow the setting of two MPTS-specific parameters.
- The MPTS PID/Program Allocation, which reports on the actual PIDs and Program numbers used in the MPTS.

## MPTS Configuration Parameters

Whenever possible, the MPTS uses the same parameters as configured in the individual encoders. However, there are two parameters that need to be independently set, as follows:

- **MPTS Transport Stream ID:** This field sets the Transport Stream ID for the MPTS formed by multiplexing the two encoders. This field accepts both hexadecimal (starting with 0x) and decimal entries. Valid values are from 0 (0x0) to 65535 (0xFFFF).
- **MPTS Original Network ID:** This field set the Original Network ID to be reported in the MPTS SDT (if enabled). For a discussion of how to set the Original Network ID, please see the SDT description in Advanced Tab – Mux Parameters in the Encoder chapter.

MPTS Transport Stream ID	4
MPTS Original Network ID	0xFF01

Note that this window does not have an **Apply** button; changes take effect immediately and on-the-fly.

## MPTS PID/Program Allocation

Since the PIDs and Program Numbers can be set arbitrarily in each encoder, it is possible to select the same values for one or more of these parameters between Encoder 1 and Encoder 2. However, when the bitstream from the encoders is multiplexed into one MPTS, these values have to be distinct.

When building the MPTS, the MVN-EN460 will use the configured values for each encoder if at all possible. However, if there are any conflicts, the following rules are employed:

1. The PID/Program allocations made for Encoder 1 are used unchanged in the MPTS.
2. If any PIDs configured for Encoder 2 conflict with those from Encoder 1, the Encoder 2 PIDs are remapped to the closest free value. Note that this remapping only happens for the MPTS; ports carrying the bitstream for Encoder 2 only will use the configured values.
3. If the program number is the same for Encoder 1 and Encoder 2, the program number for Encoder 2 in the MPTS will be that of Encoder 1 plus 1. For example, if both encoders are configured to be program 4, Encoder 1 will be program 4 in the MPTS, and Encoder 2 will be program 5 in the MPTS. Both encoders will still be program 4 in their individual SPTS.
4. The MPTS will have an SDT if either Encoder 1 and/or Encoder 2 have the SDT enabled. If only one encoder has the SDT enabled, the MPTS SDT will have only one entry, for that encoder.

The MPTS PID/Program Allocation area reports the actual PIDs and Program Numbers being used in the MPTS. It also reports whether or not the individual SDTs are enabled per encoder.

PID Display		<input checked="" type="radio"/> Hexadecimal	<input type="radio"/> Decimal				
		Program	Video	Audio	PCR	PMT	SDT
Encoder 1	1	0x100	0x110	0x101	0x20	No	
Encoder 2	2	0x120	0x131	0x121	0x40	Yes	

The **PID Display** control determines whether PIDs are displayed in Hexadecimal or Decimal.

PID Display		<input checked="" type="radio"/> Hexadecimal	<input type="radio"/> Decimal				
		Program	Video	Audio	PCR	PMT	SDT
Encoder 1	1	256	272	257	32	No	
Encoder 2	2	288	305	289	64	Yes	

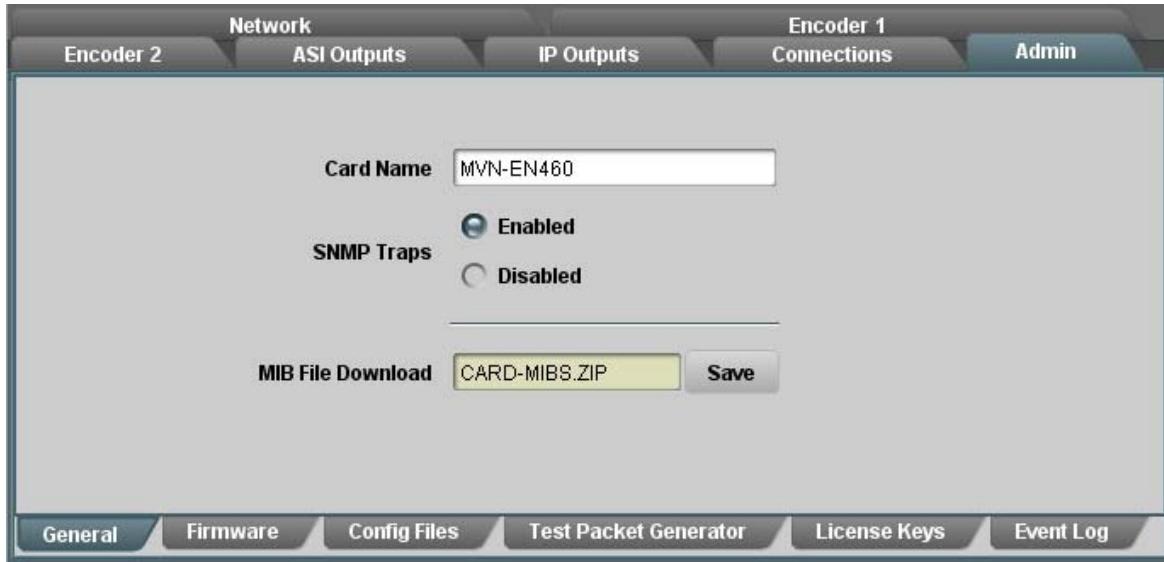
## MPTS Statistics Tab

The MPTS Statistics Tab has the exact same information as the MPTS Configuration Tab. PIDs are displayed in Decimal or Hexadecimal depending on the setting in the configuration tab.

MPTS Parameters							
MPTS Transport Stream ID	4						
MPTS Original Network ID	0xFF01						
		Program	Video	Audio	PCR	PMT	SDT
Encoder 1	1	256	272	257	32	No	
Encoder 2	2	288	305	289	64	Yes	

## Admin

The Admin tab contains a number of general administrative functions, each on its own tab. The general layout is shown below:



The Admin tabs are:

- **General:** Manages a number of general card parameters; provides an SNMP MIB download.
- **Firmware:** Manages firmware images.
- **Config Files:** The MVN-EN460 has the ability to store multiple configurations, and it has a number of pre-set configurations as well. These are managed in this tab.
- **Test Packet Generator:** Manages the Test Packet Generators.
- **License Keys:** Contains the current licensing state of the MVN-EN460, and allows for new license keys to be entered.
- **Event Log:** The MVN-EN460 contains a non-volatile event log. It can be inspected and downloaded from this tab.

The Admin Statistics tabs are simplified read-only versions of the corresponding Admin Configuration tabs. They will not be explicitly described here.

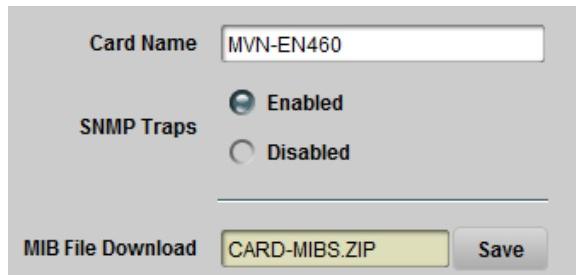
### **Admin General Tab**

The Admin General Tab includes the following parameters:

- **Card Name:** This field defaults to “MVN-EN460” but can be set to any descriptive name. The name provided here will also appear in the Dashboard™ Tree View.

- **SNMP Traps:** This allows SNMP traps to be enabled or disabled<sup>6</sup>. Note that this setting does not take effect immediately – it will become active the next time the card is rebooted.
- **MIB File Download:** The MVN-EN460 provides an up-to-date copy of its MIBs. If you click on the **Save** button, a zip file with the relevant MIBs will be downloaded to your computer. This zip file contains the card MIBs, as well as the Ross Video and openGear MIBs required to compile the card MIBs.

The Admin General Tab is depicted below:



## **Admin Firmware Tab**

The MVN-EN460 can hold up to three distinct firmware images: a **Factory** image, and two upgrade images, called **Image 1** and **Image 2**. The Factory image can never be overwritten, and will always be available as a fall-back in case of problems or failed updates. Image 1 and Image 2 can be updated at will. Since the card offers two upgrade images, it is always possible to fall back to the previous image if there are any problems with the current one. The card will also automatically fall back to the factory image if it detects a corrupted firmware image. Finally, the push buttons on the front of the card allow for a forced override to the factory image, as described in the Front Switches section.

MVN-EN460 firmware is updated in the same fashion as with any standard openGear™ card. Once you obtained the upgrade image from Magenta Video Networks, place it anywhere in your computer and click on the **Upload** button, as shown below. A dialog box allows you to select the upgrade file. Note that you can simultaneously upgrade all of your MVN-EN460 cards over multiple chassis if you wish. For more detail, consult the **Dashboard User Manual**, chapter 6, section **Upgrading Device Software**. The Dashboard manual can be downloaded from:

<http://www.opengear.tv/n/?p=94>

Note that uploading firmware to the MVN-EN460 does not affect its operation in any way and does not introduce any glitches in the inputs/outputs.

---

<sup>6</sup> SNMP is an optional feature in the openGear™ frame controller. The MVN-EN460 SNMP functions are only available if SNMP is licensed in the frame controller.



**Click here to start firmware update**

The fields in the Firmware Image Management tab are:

- **Factory Image, Image 1, and Image 2:** These contain version and release date information for the corresponding firmware images. If no image is present, this field will indicate **No Image**.
- **Upload Location:** This field contains the location where the image upload will go. The MVN-EN460 automatically chooses a location that will not overwrite the currently running image.
- **Boot Location:** This field indicates which image will be used in the next boot. If an image is successfully uploaded through Dashboard, this automatically changes to point to that image. It can also be manually changed.
- **Auto-Reboot After Update:** This field controls whether or not the MVN-EN460 will automatically reboot after a successful firmware upload through Dashboard. By default, the MVN-EN460 will **not** reboot after an update. You can upload the firmware at any time, and reboot later during a maintenance window.

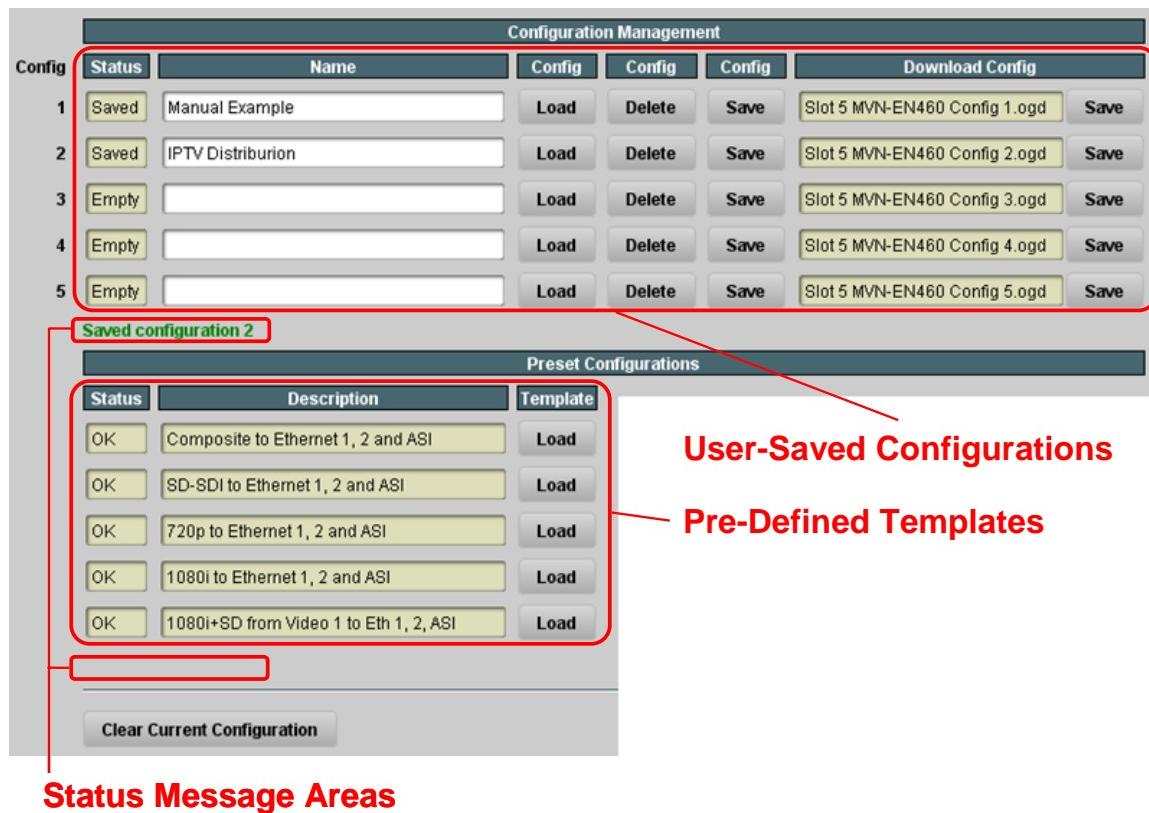
## Admin Config Files Tab

As you make configuration changes to the MVN-EN460, they are automatically persisted in non-volatile storage. If the card is rebooted or power-cycled, it will come back in the same configuration.

In addition to automatic configuration persistency, the MVN-EN460 also offers the ability to save up to 5 complete configurations, load them, and even export them. This can be used to quickly configure it for different scenarios, or for saving configuration “checkpoints” as a complex configuration is built. Since configurations can be exported, they can be archived outside the card as well.

Finally, the MVN-EN460 also offers 5 pre-saved configuration templates for some common scenarios.

The layout of the Admin Config Files tab is shown below.



### User-Saved Configurations

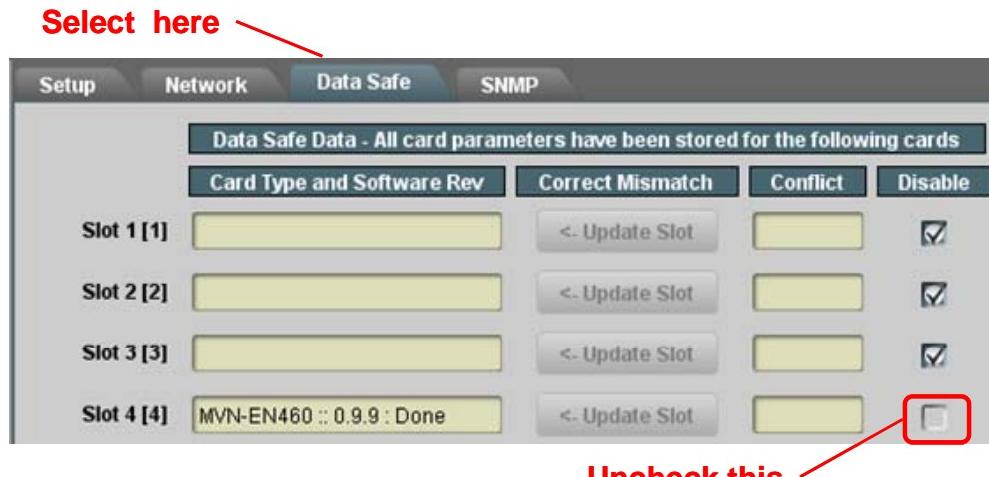
The fields in the user-saved configuration are:

- **Status:** This indicates whether there is a saved configuration on that particular slot. It will contain the words **Saved** or **Empty**.

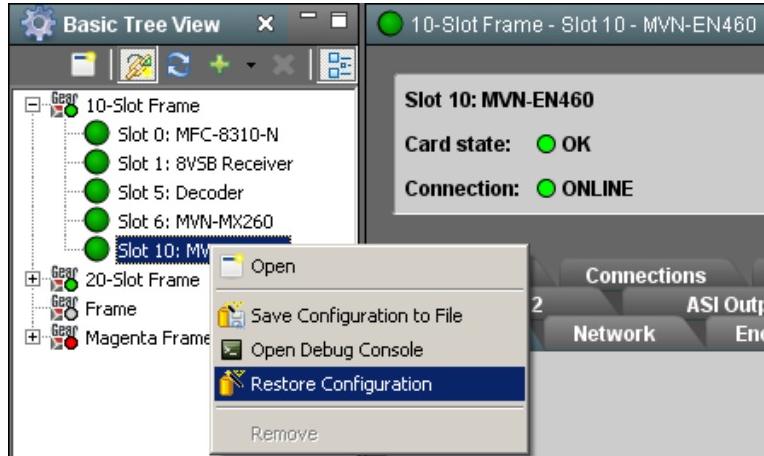
- **Name:** This is an optional name for the configuration. It is not required but highly advisable. The name can be edited at any time (even when there is no saved configuration).
- **Config Load Button:** If you click on this button, the corresponding configuration is loaded in the MVN-EN460 card. It will replace the currently-running configuration. Dashboard™ will take a few seconds to reload (longer if you are accessing over a wide-area network), but the actual configuration in the MVN-EN460 is virtually instantaneous. The Status Message Area will indicate the result of the operation.
- **Config Delete Button:** If you click on this button, the corresponding configuration and its description are deleted.
- **Config Save Button:** If you click on this button, the current card configuration is saved on the corresponding slot, possibly replacing the configuration saved there if it is not empty.
- **Download Config:** If you click on the **Save** button, the corresponding file is downloaded to your computer. This feature is provided to allow configuration backups.

If you save a configuration to your computer, and later wish to restore it to the MVN-EN460, use the following procedure:

1. On Dashboard™, open the user interface for the frame controller (slot 0).
2. Select the **Data Safe** tab in the configuration area.
3. Uncheck the **Disable** checkbox corresponding to the card you wish to restore the configuration. This step is depicted below.



4. On the Dashboard™ Tree View, right-click on the card, and select **Restore Configuration**. Follow the prompts and navigate to the file you wish to restore. This process is illustrated below



This process is discussed in further detail in the **Dashboard User Manual**, chapter 5, section **Restoring Configurations to Devices**.

## Pre-defined Templates

The MVN-EN460 offers 5 pre-defined configuration templates, as indicated below.

Status	Description	Template
OK	Composite to Ethernet 1, 2 and ASI	<b>Load</b>
OK	SD-SDI to Ethernet 1, 2 and ASI	<b>Load</b>
OK	720p to Ethernet 1, 2 and ASI	<b>Load</b>
OK	1080i to Ethernet 1, 2 and ASI	<b>Load</b>
OK	1080i+SD from Video 1 to Eth 1, 2, ASI	<b>Load</b>

To load a template, just click on the **Load** button next to it. The pre-defined templates are:

- **Composite to Ethernet 1, 2 and ASI:** This template configures both encoders to run from composite inputs (Encoder 1 from Video 1, Encoder 2 from Video 2). Encoders are routed to individual multicasts on both Ethernet ports, and as an MPTS to both ASI Ports.
- **SD-SDI to Ethernet 1, 2 and ASI:** This template configures both encoders to run from SD-SDI inputs (Encoder 1 from Video 1, Encoder 2 from Video 2). Encoders are routed to individual multicasts on both Ethernet ports, and as an MPTS to both ASI Ports.
- **720p to Ethernet 1, 2 and ASI:** This template configures both encoders to run from HD-SDI 720p inputs (Encoder 1 from Video 1, Encoder 2 from Video 2). Encoders are routed to individual multicasts on both Ethernet ports, and as an MPTS to both ASI Ports.
- **1080i to Ethernet 1, 2 and ASI:** This template configures both encoders to run from HD-SDI 1080i inputs (Encoder 1 from Video 1, Encoder 2 from Video 2). Encoders are routed to individual multicasts on both Ethernet ports, and as an MPTS to both ASI Ports.

- **1080i + SD from Video 1 to Eth 1, 2, ASI:** This template configures both encoders to run from an HD-SDI 1080i input connected to Video 1. Encoder 1 runs at full resolution, Encoder 2 downscals the content to SD. Encoders are routed to individual multicasts on both Ethernet ports, and as an MPTS to both ASI Ports.

## Clear Current Configuration Button

The **Clear Current Configuration** button clears all the configured ports and streams as follows:

- All ASI Ports are set to manual configuration, 20 Mb/s, 188-byte packets.
- All Encoders are stopped and configured with a default set of parameters.
- All IP Outputs are deleted.
- All Connections are removed.
- The Test Packet Generators are disabled.

The button does not affect the following areas:

- The settings in the **Network** tab are not changed.
- The settings in the **Admin General** tab are not changed.
- Saved configurations are not modified in any way.

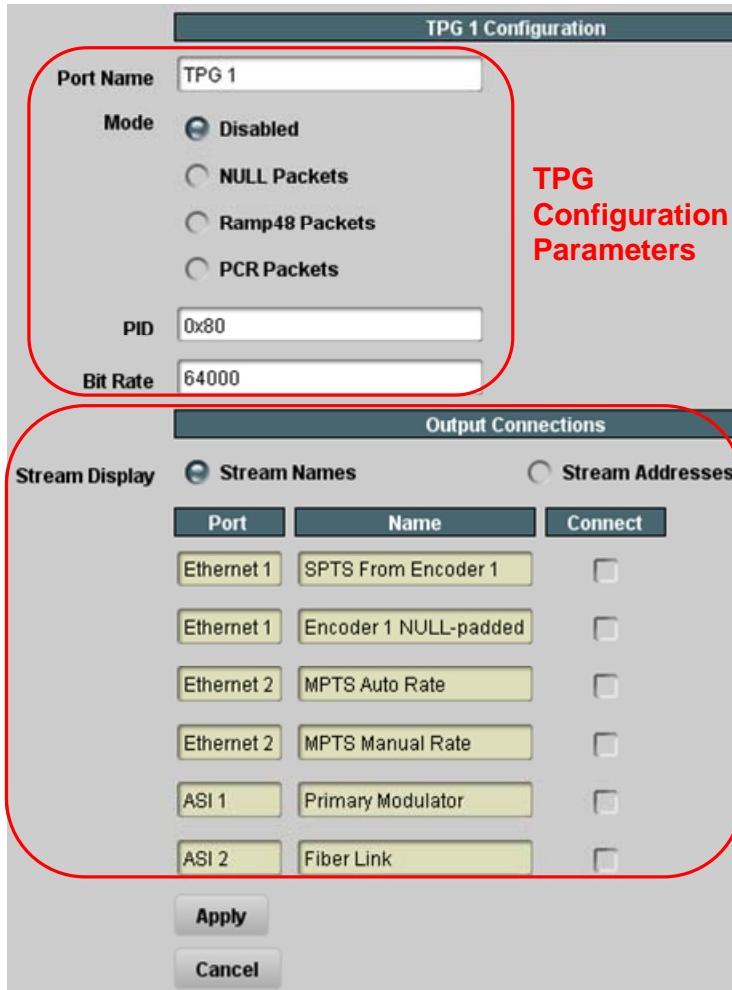
Dashboard™ will take a few seconds to reload (longer if you are accessing over a wide-area network), but the actual configuration in the MVN-EN460 is virtually instantaneous. The Status Message Area will indicate the result of the operation.

## Admin Test Packet Generator Tab

The MVN-EN460 includes two Test Packet Generators (TPG) that are capable of generating a configurable constant bit rate sequence of MPEG-2 Transport Packets with very strict timing. The TPGs are considered a source (input), and are available to be connected to any output. The user interface for the TPGs includes a current status table, which reports the current configuration of the generators.

Test Packet Generators				
	Mode	PID	Bit Rate (b/s)	Port Name
TPG 1	Disabled	0x80	0	TPG 1
TPG 2	Disabled	0x81	0	TPG 2

To configure one of the TPGs, click on the **Edit** button on its row. The following configuration parameters are displayed:



The configuration interface is divided into two areas:

- **TPG Configuration Parameters**, described in this section.
- **Output Selection Connection Parameters**, described in the Destination Selection section of the Connections Tab chapter.

The TPG Configuration Parameters are:

- **Port Name:** All MVN-EN460 ports have a user-defined name, to facilitate routing. Enter any suitable name.
- **Mode:** controls the type of MPEG-2 transport packets generated. The options are:
  - **Disabled:** TPG is disabled. No packets are being generated.
  - **NULL Packets:** TPG is generating NULL packets. If you select this option, the PID parameter becomes read-only with the value 1FFF.
  - **Ramp48 Packets:** TPG is generating packets with a “Ramp48 Payload”. A “Ramp48 Payload” is composed of the bytes 0x48, 0x49, 0x4A, ..., 0xFF. Generated packets have the Payload bit set, no Adaptation Field, and a valid Continuity Counter field. On request, Magenta Video Networks can supply a test

- 
- program for Windows or Linux that receives the Ramp48 packets and checks them.
- **PCR Packets:** TPG is generating packets with a valid PCR field (stamped corresponding to the packet's departure time at the configured bit rate). The packets have a small payload with random data, so the Continuity Counter field is valid and counting.
  - **PID:** controls the PID of the generated packets. This field accepts both decimal and hexadecimal values (prefixed with 0x).
  - **Bit Rate (bps):** controls the bit rate of the generated packets. The minimum value is 64,000 bps and the maximum value is 213,000,000 bps.

## ***Admin License Keys Tab***

The MVN-EN460 has a number of optional licensable features. The Admin License Keys Tab is used to manage these features. Using this tab, you can see how many licenses you have for each optional feature, and how many you are currently using.

The MVN-EN460 has the concept of a temporary license. If you want to try out a certain feature, contact Magenta Video Networks. You will receive a license key that enables that feature for a specific period of running time (license time does not "count" when the card is off).

The Admin License Keys Tab includes a License Status table, and a configuration area, as shown below. The table rows are license counts, and the columns correspond to different licensable features. The rows are:

- **Permanent Licenses:** This is the number of non-expiring licenses for each feature.
- **Temporary Licenses:** This is the number of temporary licenses for each feature. Once the license period expires, they are removed.
- **Total Licenses:** This is the total number of licenses for each feature. It is simply the sum of the permanent and temporary licenses.
- **Used Licenses:** This is the number of licenses in use for each feature by the current card configuration.

If you have temporary licenses, the **Time Remaining** field indicates how long until they expire. If you do not have temporary licenses, this field has the message "No active temporary licenses".

The table columns correspond to the licensable features, as follows:

- **AAC-LC Pairs:** The MVN-EN460 requires one license per instance of AAC-LC stereo encoding.
- **SD Instances, HD/1080i Instances, HD/1080p Instances:** The maximum output resolution for the MVN-EN460 is subject to licensing. Note that if the encoder has a license for a particular resolution, that license is good for any lower resolution as well.
- **HTTP Streaming:** The MVN-EN460 requires one license per instance of HTTP Streaming usage.

Feature	License Status				
	AAC-LC Pairs	SD Instances	HD/1080i Instances	HD/1080p Instances	HTTP Streaming
Permanent Licenses	0	0	0	0	0
Temporary Licenses	2	1	0	2	2
Total Licenses	2	1	0	2	2
Used Licenses	0	0	0	2	0
Time Remaining	5 weeks, 6 days, 11 hours				
License Key Installed OK					
License Key	<input type="text"/>				
<input type="button" value="Apply License Key"/>					
Serial Number	ac83f0001034				

If you want to request a license key from Magenta Video Networks, you will need to provide the card serial number. It can be found in the Product Tab and in the Admin License Key Tab as well. Once you receive the key from Magenta Video Networks, enter it in the **License Key** field shown above, and click on the **Apply License Key** button. If the key is accepted, you will see the message *License Key Installed OK*, as illustrated above. If there are any problems, you will see an error message in the same location. The following are the possible error messages:

- **Invalid key: missing characters**: the key you entered is too short. Double-check that you entered all the characters.
- **Invalid/Corrupted Key**: the key you entered has the correct number of characters, but it is invalid. Double check what you entered.
- **Serial number mismatch: this key is for serial xxxxxxxxxxxx**: MVN-EN460 license keys are specific to a card. You entered a valid license key, but it is intended for a different card, whose serial number is displayed in the message. You must use this key on the correct card.
- **This key has already been applied**: License keys can only be applied once. This is a valid key for this card, but you have already applied it, and its features are already available.

## Admin Event Log Tab

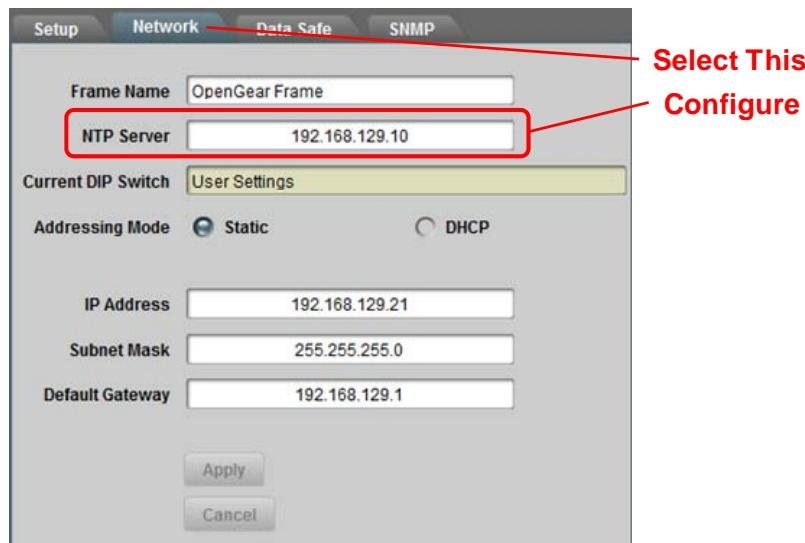
The MVN-EN460 includes an Event Log in non-volatile storage. This event log can be used for fault-finding, and to check for error conditions. The following information is included in each MVN-EN460 event in the log:

- **Date**: The calendar date in which the event occurred.
- **Time**: The time at which the event occurred.
- **Severity**: The severity of the event. The MVN-EN460 defines three severity levels:

- **Error:** These are events that affect the operation of the device. For example, an ASI Input loosing lock or an IP Input no longer receiving packets. An error will impact service until addressed.
- **Warning:** These are events that may produce visible glitches, but they do not have a continuous service impact. Examples of warnings are automatic redundancy switches and ARP renewal failures.
- **Info:** These are informational events. All configuration actions are logged with this severity. When an error is cleared (for example, an ASI Input regains lock), the event is logged with this severity as well.
- **Subsystem:** The subsystem affected by the event. This may be a port, a stream, or the card itself.
- **Event:** This is a textual description of the event.

The MVN-EN460 does not have a battery-backed real-time clock. It depends on the frame controller to obtain the current date and time, and the frame controller depends on an external Network Time Protocol (NTP) server to obtain current date and time. By default, the MVN-EN460 will initialize its internal time-of-day clock to January 1, 2010, GMT. If the frame controller is NTP-synchronized, the MVN-EN460 will then accept time from it and set its time-of-day clock accordingly.

In order to configure the frame controller for NTP, open its configuration screen on Dashboard™, select the **Network** Tab, and enter the IP address of an available NTP server:



If your frame controller has access to the Internet, you can point it to one of the public NTP servers for your region. You can find more details on this link:

<http://psp2.ntp.org/bin/view/Servers/WebHome>

The full Admin Event Log tab is displayed below:

Event Log				
Date	Time	Severity	Subsystem	Event
02/02/11	13:14:13	Info	IP Out 2/1	Configured: 226.1.2.1:1024 Pad 15000000 TTL 128 TOS 0 DF set enabled
02/02/11	13:14:04	Info	IP Out 1/1	Configured: 226.1.1.1:1024 Pad 15000000 TTL 128 TOS 0 DF set enabled
02/02/11	10:56:34	Info	System	DataSafe restore finish
02/02/11	10:56:34	Info	System	Time zone changed to GMT-8
02/02/11	10:56:34	Info	Ethernet 2	Configured: IGMP version set to Auto-Detect
02/02/11	10:56:34	Info	Ethernet 2	Configured: Alarm on Link Loss Enabled
02/02/11	10:56:34	Info	Ethernet 2	Configured: address 10.10.10.116 mask 255.255.255.0 gateway 0.0.0.0
02/02/11	10:56:34	Info	Ethernet 1	Configured: IGMP version set to Auto-Detect
02/02/11	10:56:34	Info	Ethernet 1	Configured: Alarm on Link Loss Enabled
02/02/11	10:56:34	Info	Ethernet 1	Configured: address 10.10.9.116 mask 255.255.255.0 gateway 0.0.0.0

Time Zone

Current Time Thu Feb 3 11:16 2011

Notes EN460 time starts at 01/01/2010, 00:00  
EN460 will accept NTP from control card

The fields are:

- **Log Download:** The user interface only displays the last 10 events of each type. If you would like to see the whole event log, it can be downloaded to your computer by clicking on the **Save** button. The log will be in CSV format, and it can be opened by any utility that can read text files; ideally, you should use a spreadsheet program such as Microsoft Excel or similar so it is presented in tabular format. The log will be in chronological order, oldest entry to newest.
- **Log View:** The user interface can display the last 10 events. You can choose to see the last 10 events of any kind by selecting **All**, or you can restrict the view only to **Info**, **Warning**, or **Error**.
- **Event Log:** This table presents the last 10 events of the selected type.
- **Time Zone:** To simplify the correlation of the events with your local time, you can set your time zone using this drop-down menu. Note that the MVN-EN460 presents a simplified list, with standard GMT offsets. Note that standard GMT offsets do not change back and forth with Daylight Savings; you will need to make this adjustment manually if it is relevant to you.
- **Current Time:** This field indicates the MVN-EN460 view of what the current date and time is. If your frame is not NTP-synchronized, this is useful to figure out “how long ago did this event happen”.

- 
- **Clear Log Display:** If you click on this button, it clears all log views. This is useful to quickly identify any new events after the unit has been set up. Note that this action does not clear the logs stored in non-volatile memory.

The MVN-EN460 will store up to about 400 kbytes of logs in non-volatile memory. When that limit is reached, the oldest half of the stored logs will be deleted to make space for new logs.